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Underwrote Exile School For Two Years

Hiram J. Halle, 580 Fifth Avenue, New York, president of the Universal Oil Products Company, [illegible] West Fortieth Street, New York, died at his country home at Pound Ridge, N.Y., at the age of 77. He was born in Cleveland, Ohio, son of [illegible] and [illegible] Schwab Halle.

After the Nazis took control in Germany, Mr. Halle joined the group of men who, under the leadership of Dr. Alvin Johnson, established in the New School for Social Research the Graduate Faculty of Political and Social Science, commonly known as the "University in Exile." The foundation of the "university" was made possible through Mr. Halle's underwriting of the cost of $60,000 a year for two years, defraying all expenses beyond the total contributed by many others. He was a member of the permanent board of trustees.

As a young man Mr. Halle was responsible for the development of the Fisher Book Typewriter, which became a component of the Elliott-Fisher Bookkeeping Machine. In connection with this work he also brought forward the system of [illegible] accounting. Later he invented the device for which the [illegible] patent for the cross-totaling [illegible] machines was subsequently [illegible]

During the last thirty years Mr. Halle had been an important figure in the oil industry. After assuming direction of a small company, then owned by J. Ogden Armour of Chicago, he was instrumental in developing the process of "cracking"

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Senators Appeal For Hungary's Jews

Characterizing the application of the anti-Jewish Nuremberg laws in Hungary as "cold-blooded murder," the Senate Foreign Relations Committee called upon the Hungarian people to resist the orders of their puppet government, help Jews to escape across the borders and "watch and remember those who are accessories to murder and those who extend mercy" until the approaching time when guilt and innocence will be weighed.

The statement was broadcast by the Office of War Information in Hungarian, French, German and the Balkan languages from New York for relay to the continent over the American broadcasting station in Europe and the British Broadcasting Corporation.

The committee's declaration was based on measures applied to the Jewish population of Hungary since the German occupation on March 19. These included the confiscation of Jewish shops and industries, the transportation of Jews into the interior of the country, away from the war zone, and the establishment of ghettoes, into which, according to Laszlo Baky of the Hungarian Nazi party, 320,000 Jews have been sent.

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Arabs Unchanged To Jews, Says Ben-Gurion

The reasons why the Palestine Jewish Labour movement should insist on the implementation of the Biltmore programme were explained by David Ben-Gurion, Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, during a three-hour speech at the recent meeting of the Council of the Histadrut in Tel-Aviv, Palestine.

Winding up the debate on the instructions for the Histadrut delegation at the conference of the International Federation of Trade Unions in London, Mr. Ben-Gurion emphasized that the adoption of the proposed resolution would enable the Histadrut to perform the great task of acting as the mouthpiece of the Jewish people at an international forum. He denied the allegation made by representatives of the opposition that the Zionist Movement had approved the Biltmore programme in a hurry.

Discussion on this programme, he declared, had been going on for two years until it was finally adopted by the Zionist General Council. Nor was it true that the programme had been forced upon the Jewish Labour Party without consultation. As a matter of fact, the Party had approved the programme in 1942, two months before the Zionist General Council.

Addressing the Hashomer Hatzair specifically, Mr. Ben-Gurion stressed the fact that the prerequisite to the immigration of millions of Jews must of necessity be the Jewish State, which will prepare the way properly for them.

[illegible] negotiations, however, did not bring any positive result because of the intransigent attitude of the Arabs towards the problem of Jewish immigration.

Discussing other points of the Biltmore programme, Mr. Ben-Gurion said that "nothing can be achieved illegally: no big Aliyah, no land for colonization, no large irrigation scheme, not even the building of roads. All this depends on the Government, and we have already seen what a non-Jewish Government is prepared to do in respect of such enterprises, which for us are of vital importance."

Mr. Ben-Gurion further stated that the Jewish Agency was preparing several big schemes for the development of Palestine within a short period. "What we shall carry out our mission on behalf of the nation, and settle internal disputes afterwards," he concluded.

May Harbor Refugees Overseas

The U.S. Army is considering the possibility of turning one of the training centers no longer needed for soldiers into an asylum for war refugees, pending permanent relocation of these unfortunates, President Roosevelt said at a press conference.

While Mr. Roosevelt gave this information in response to a question as to the status of studies of "free ports" for refugees, he added comment which indicated that he believed it to be wasteful and unnecessary to bring these refugees across the ocean from Europe, only to return them later.

There is a substantial movement to set up "free ports" or limited zones along the coasts of the United States and of other United Nations, to which refugees will be admitted for temporary haven regardless of quota restrictions.

At a press conference earlier, the President said he favored the idea, but not necessarily the establishment of "free ports" in the United States. He amplified that statement and in doing so he indicated that Gentile refugees as well as Jewish were being considered in the studies conducted by Secretary Morgenthau.

The Secretary is studying the possibility of adapting some Army camp to refugee operations, Mr. Roosevelt went on, but he also is

(Continued on Page Two)

MRS. BRANDEIS FORBIDS USE OF HER NAME

Mrs. Louis D. Brandeis, of Washington, widow of the Supreme Court Justice, declared in an open letter to Peter Bergson, head of the Hebrew Committee of National Liberation, that the use of her name on a list of sponsors of the American League for a Free Palestine was "completely unauthorized." She added:

"Moreover, I want to state categorically that I do not wish my name to be in any way associated with the American League of a Free Palestine or with the Hebrew Committee of National Liberation or any other group which is not a part of the recognized World Zionist Organization and the Jewish Agency of Palestine. I believe that such organizations defeat the causes they purport to serve and I do not wish to be identified with any of them."

Baruch Gets Noted Award

Bernard Baruch received The Churchman Award for 1944 at a dinner in the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, in New York.

A distinguished array of speakers, including James F. Byrnes, U.S. Director of War Mobilization; James V. Forrestal, Secretary of the Navy; Robert P. Patterson, Under-Secretary of War; Justice Robert H. Jackson of the United States Supreme Court; W. M. Jeffers, rubber "czar" of the [illegible]

[illegible] for [illegible] He said that public recognition of the importance of good-will and understanding was essential if civilization

(Continued on Page Two)

Swiss Shelter 2,000 From Yugoslavia

Two thousand refugees from Yugoslavia, most of them Jews, are now safe in Switzerland, it was reported by the American Joint Distribution Committee, which is carrying on an extensive program of aid to refugees in Switzerland and other neutral and Allied countries with funds raised by the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees, Overseas Needs and Palestine.

The great majority of the Yugoslavs are in camps maintained by the Swiss Government but receive supplementary assistance from the J.D.C. Swiss Committee. In addition to the Yugoslavian refugees, 18,000 of the 25,000 Jewish refugees from Germany, Austria, France, Italy and other Axis-dominated countries, also receive food, shelter, clothing and medical care from the J.D.C.'s Swiss affiliate. The J.D.C.'s monthly allotment for refugees in Switzerland is $230,000.

Because normal family life and privacy are essential for the well-being of individuals, particularly children, efforts have been made in recent months to effect the release of refugees from these camps. Approximately 1,000 children have been placed in private homes with J.D.C. paying maintenance and educational costs in many cases.

The J.D.C. has also provided the International Student Service with a special monthly subsidy of $7,500 to help maintain Jewish students in higher educational institutions. The J.D.C. has also contributed $2,000 to the University of Lausanne towards the maintenance of a chair in Judaism.

The Joint Distribution Committee has often expressed gratitude for the Swiss Government's attitude toward refugees and for the generosity of the Swiss Jewish Community. No refugee has been turned back at the Swiss border. In order to supplement the aid given by the Swiss Government and its citizens, who have strained every resource to meet the needs of its homeless newcomers, the J.D.C. has allocated [illegible] for aid to refugees in Switzerland in 1944.

J. D. C. Parcel Service To Sustain Refugees In Europe Will Cost $2,000,000

Refugees in Russia and war victims in Allied, neutral and occupied territory will receive more than 300,000 packages of food, medicine, and clothing from the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee this year with funds provided by the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees, Overseas Needs and Palestine. The Joint Distribution Committee has allocated more than $2,000,000 for this parcel service in 1944 to help sustain refugees in various parts of Europe.

Shipment of food and medical aid is part of a far-flung overseas relief program carried on by the Joint Distribution Committee, which is represented together with the United Palestine Appeal and the National Refugee Service in the $32,000,000 nationwide United Jewish Appeal campaign.

The report on aid to Jews in Europe indicated that during the period from October, 1943, to May 1, 1944, Jews in Asiatic Russia received 31,750 packages. The current rate of shipment is 7,050 packages per month. The Russian parcel service, which includes bulk shipment of food and clothing from the United States on Russian ships, duty free, for distribution by the Russian Red Cross in areas of the Soviet Union having preponderantly Jewish populations, will cost $4,750,000 in 1944.

An additional 200,000 packages will be sent to Jews now in Allied and neutral countries as well as behind the enemy lines in occupied [illegible]

[illegible] and medicines from Palestine; [illegible] sugar, vegetable fats, dried fruits, tea, butter and soap from Iran; flour, sugar and coffee from Egypt; honey and soap from Australia. Foodstuffs are purchased by the ton; clothing by the hundreds of dozens.

Two standards are used in the selection of package materials. The items must provide at least the bare necessities of life to the recipients or must possess high barter value, and all selected goods must comply with the import and export regulations of the countries involved.

Parcel service headquarters for the packages which are sent by J.D.C. to refugees who fled ahead of the Nazi army from Poland, Lithuania, and Latvia into Russia, are in Teheran. Four different packages, which cost $21, $23, $27, or $30 each, contain such items as 1½ kilograms of tea, one kilogram of soap, one cotton blanket, one pair of men's knitted cotton underwear, one pair of ladies' shoes, four meters of yard goods, thread and buttons. Medicine is substituted for clothing in some packages.

"The Joint Distribution Committee has developed this package service over a period of months as the most effective means of bringing aid to needy Jews in otherwise inaccessible areas," Joseph C. Hyman, Executive Vice-Chairman of the J.D.C., declared in making public the report. The package service, in effect, the old [illegible]

(Continued on Page [illegible]

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. Jack Perkin, of New York, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Bergman, Marcil Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Usher, Brodeur Avenue, spent a few days in the Laurentian Mountains.

H. Feetman, Trans Island Avenue, has returned from Cleveland, Ohio, where he visited his brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. A. Affron, Mr. and Mrs. J. Stalmach, and Mr. and Mrs. E. Joseph.

Miss Carol Wise, of Calgary, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. A. Goodman, Marcil Avenue.

Dr. and Mrs. S. H. Feldman, Girouard Avenue, have returned from a two-week visit in New York.

Mrs. George Roth, Decarie Boulevard, has returned from Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Nemeroff and family, formerly of Girouard Avenue, have taken up residence at 5425 Brodeur Avenue.

Mrs. S. J. Usher, Wilson Avenue, spent a few days in Sherbrooke, Quebec, visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. David Echenberg.

Mrs. H. Lesky, Decarie Boulevard, has returned from Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Leopold, Marcil Avenue, entertained about two hundred guests at a dinner and dance, in Shaar Hashomayim Assembly Hall, in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Marvin. The tables were decorated with roses and gladioli. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Jack Newman, Harold Katz, and Blossie Katz, all of New York.

Mrs. A. Dershaw, Gordon Avenue, [illegible]

[illegible] guests at the [illegible], at their country home at Magog, Quebec.

M. A. Brownstein, of Long Island, N.Y., visited his mother, Mrs. Sam Brownstein, 5655 Esplanade Avenue; his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. S. Brownstein, [illegible] Querbes Avenue, and his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. H. Rabinovitch, 4374 Girouard Avenue.

Mrs. Philip Rubenstein, of Rochester, N.Y., spent two months with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Finsberg, Jeanne Mance Street.

Miss Minnie Greenst, Querbes Avenue, has returned from a few weeks stay at Castle des Monts, in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. H. S. Finsberg, Jeanne Mance Street, has gone to Ste. Agathe, to spend three weeks at Castle des Monts.

Mrs. L. Wiener, Querbes Avenue, who spent the winter in Florida, visited her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. N. Tonkin, of Providence, R.I.; also Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Wiener, of Haverhill, Mass.

Miss Fay Silver, 5852 Jeanne Mance Street, has returned after spending a month in New York.

Philadelphia, Pa.; and Bloomfield, N.J.

Philip Silver, of Bloomfield, N.J., spent a few days with his cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Silver, 5852 Jeanne Mance Street.

Mrs. Robert Wachlow, of New York, visited her mother, Mrs. Mark Workman, McGregor Street.

Mrs. Marcus Hirsch, of Toronto, is the guest of Mrs. Ray Stern, Redfern Avenue.

Leonard Appleby, Elm Avenue, is visiting Jack Crystal, of Val David.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Sheer, of Hartford, Conn., were the guests of the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gold, [illegible] Avenue.

Mrs. G. Fishel, Sherbrooke Street West, has returned from Florida, where she spent the winter with her son, Harold Fishel.

Mrs. Edgar Berliner, of Los Angeles, California, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Cohen, Westmount Avenue.

Mrs. Norman Caplan, of Vancouver, B.C., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Davis, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mrs. Hyme Borovitch, Cote des Neiges Road, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Tuchman, in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rothman and daughter, Renee, Lexington Avenue, are leaving on Friday for Quebec, to be present at the marriage of Miss Florence Pollack to Dr. Sydney Pearlis, R.C.A.M.C.

Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Ogulnik, Belfrage Road, accompanied by their grandson, [illegible] stayed at the [illegible], in Quebec.

[illegible]

Miss Rose Nipreski, McKay Street, is visiting relatives in Winnipeg, Man.

Mrs. R. Lovi, of Winnipeg, Man., is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Selder, Argyle Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Michael, Victoria Avenue, have returned from Ivry.

Miss Doris Kert, Redfern Avenue, has returned from New York, where she was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Silverman.

Mrs. T. Brenner, of Miami, Florida, and Mrs. T. Levitt, of Chicago, Ill., are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Bernstein, Victoria Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kitenberg, Grosvenor Avenue, will be at home at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, on Sunday, June 18, at eight o'clock, in celebration of their golden wedding anniversary.

Awarded DFC By U.S.

Staff Sgt. Harold Michaels, U.S.A.A.F., the only son of Mrs. Clarence Michaels, 4065 Cote des Neiges Road, Montreal, and the late Clarence Michaels, saved his own life and was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross by the United States, by going to the aid of two wounded members of the crew during a bombing raid over Europe.

Staff Sgt. Michaels was engineer gunner of a Marauder B-26 named the "AWOL Kid." The plane had dropped 4,000 pounds of bombs, when heavy flak hit it, took off the bombardier's left foot just above the ankle, broke the leg of the tail gunner, and for a time threw the ship out of control. Hearing the cries of the bombardier and the tail gunner over the intercom, Sgt. Michaels, who was manning the top turret gun, stepped down to investigate.

Sgt. Michaels, aided by the waist gunner, applied a tourniquet to the wounded man's leg and readied for a crash landing, since their main and auxiliary lines had been shot away. To make matters worse the nose wheel jammed down and could not be raised.

After they reached the English coast, Sgt. Michaels braced the wounded bombardier in the radio compartment. As they came in the tail of the "AWOL Kid" fortunately skidded in first and then the nose wheel touched the surface. R.A.F. officers who were watching the landing later sent a message to the Bomber Command. "We have never seen a more beautiful crash landing." There wasn't even any damage to the engine, but the propellers were bent.

Sgt. Michaels also holds the Air Medal and three oak-leaf clusters. He was born in Montreal, and [illegible]

[illegible] Is Serious

With "D" day here and the landing barges grating on the shores of what Hitler fondly hoped would some day be "his Europe", backing up the Allied Nations' forces will be wastepaper. The cardboard cartons you have in your basement; those old piles of magazines; the old ledgers and business records that are collecting dust in your files, can all play an important part. The empty cigarette box you throw in the fireplace can be transformed into the container for ammunition which may open up a vital hole in the enemy line.

In England, it's against the law to throw away a street car transfer. Nearly 80 per cent of all waste paper or paperboard is salvaged there. And if Canadians would save just a fraction of what they now discard, the 30,000 tons now vitally needed for war work each month would be a "push over".

At least, that's how Charles LaFerle, National Director of the Salvage Campaign, feels about it.

"Look," said Mr. LaFerle in a recent interview. "Shortage of waste paper may jeopardize our whole war effort. Mills are operating from hand to mouth. They require 30,000 tons of waste paper every month. Salvage and collection of this paper is an essential part of the war effort on the home front.

"You see," he went on, "not long ago we all regarded a paper box as just a container. But it is changed now. The armed forces use them to be thrown over-board for landing operations, floating to shore or sinking to the bottom to be recovered at low tide. They provide protection for medical kits, blood plasma, emergency rations, gas masks and for a hundred other uses. We even have paper parachutes to carry precious foods and supplies for isolated men and units.

"When 'D' Day comes and our paratroops land on enemy soil, we've got to feed 'em, keep 'em supplied with food, ammunition, maybe even drinking water. Most of the stuff will be dropped in paper containers, with paper parachutes.

"The shortage is serious, for paper has gone to war now," he said.

[illegible]ing" petroleum to produce gasoline. His work and that of his associates in this field contributed greatly to the nation's petroleum resources, especially in high-octane gasoline, toluene and other products indispensable to the prosecution of the war.

Mr. Halle belonged to the Lawyers Club of New York, American Petroleum Institute and Society of Automotive Engineers.

He leaves two sisters and a brother, Miss Julia and Louis J. Halle of New York, and Mrs. Joseph Schaffner of Chicago.

BARUCH GETS NOTED AWARD

(Continued from Page One)

was to endure. He praised Mr. Baruch as one "who has so graciously and so modestly fostered the ultimate values of a cultured and enduring civilization."

All the speakers praised the seventy-three-year-old Mr. Baruch for his long record of service to America—as chairman of the U.S. War Industries Board in the World War, as an advisor and trouble-shooter for the government on many problems in this war, as a present special advisor in the Office of War Mobilization, and as one of the nation's foremost workers for a better world.

Herbert Bayard Swope was toastmaster and Thomas J. Watson, president of the International Business Machines Corporation, presented the award to Mr. Baruch.

Previous recipients of the Churchman Award, first made in [illegible]

1929, were Mrs. Franklin D. [illegible]velt, the late William Allen W[illegible], Wendell L. Willkie, Fra[illegible] Roosevelt and Madame Chi[illegible] Kai-shek.

MAY SHELTER REF[illegible] GEES OVERSEAS

(Continued from Page One)

studying some places on the [illegible] side of the ocean. The President said that he himself had [illegible] the possibility of using [illegible] formerly a large [illegible] the east coast of Sicily, and one or two other Italian locations.

Asked how the refugees [illegible] them would be financed, Mr. Roosevelt said he thought that perhaps UNRRA would do it, or the Army, because refugees were becoming an increasingly serious problem to the armed forces. He added that only last week the Army had some 1,800 refugees virtually in the battle zone on the east coast of Italy, who constituted an awkward problem as they had to be guarded and fed and moved to safety.

Representative Samuel Dickstein of New York introduced a resolution authorizing the President to declare "free ports" open to persons certified as refugees for the duration of the war and six months thereafter.

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. Charles Rothman, Lexington Avenue, entertained at a buffet supper party, in honor of Miss [illegible] Pollack and Dr. Sydney [illegible], both of Quebec, who are to be married on June eleventh. About eighty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Starr, 220 Fairmount Street West, entertained forty guests at dinner at the Buckingham, celebrating the engagement of their daughter, Yetta, to Pte. [illegible] Rosenfeld, R.C.O.C., stationed at Barriefield, Ont., son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rosenfeld, 504 Rachel Street East.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Brotstein, 769 Wiseman Avenue, were hosts to forty-two guests at dinner at the [illegible] in honor of their daughter, Blythe, who graduated from McGill University with honors in [illegible], and is a member of Delta Phi Epsilon sorority.

Mrs. N. Rachmil, 5535 Park Avenue, was hostess to forty guests at dinner at the Tic Toc in honor of her daughter, Ruth, a bride-elect of July 1, fiancee of A.C.1 Ralph Delovitch, stationed [illegible] Lorette. The honoree was presented with silver flat- [illegible]

Frank Druker, and Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Caplan were there.

Mesdames Jack Greenspoon and Archie Slapcoff entertained one hundred and thirty-five guests at tea at Queen's Hotel in honor of Miss Beatrice Greenspoon, a bride-elect of October 22, fiancee of Al. Slapcoff. The tables were decorated with roses and carnations. The honoree was presented with a pair of boudoir lamps.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Gorodetsky, 1565 Van Horne Avenue, have as their guests, her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. L. Winter, and children, Pearly and Kalman; her sister, Mrs. H. Fritz, and son, Gerald; and another sister, Mrs. E. Friedman, and sons, Kotman and Mortimer, all of Philadelphia, Pa., who came for the Miglowsky-Gorodetsky marriage on June 4.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Liberman, Colonial Avenue, entertained at a Shabuoth supper for their daughter, Sandra, the following guests: Mrs. R. Krugman, Mr. and Mrs. N. Sitkoff and daughter, Carol; Mr. and Mrs. P. Krugman and daughter, Roslyn; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel [illegible], Mrs. A. Liberman, Mr. and Mrs. L. [illegible], and [illegible]

[illegible] Cass, and Mr. Cass.

Entertaining for Miss Ruth Rachmil, a bride-elect of July 1, fiancee of A.C.1 Ralph Delovitch, R.C.A.F., were: Mesdames W. Rosenberg and J. [illegible], at a tea presentation of crystal perfume bottles, at the Queen's Hotel, with sixteen guests; Miss Frances Delovitch, 4665 Hutchison Street, tea presentation of luggage, with twenty guests.

Mesdames Ethel Ginsberg, Colonial Avenue, and I. Tucker, [illegible] Avenue, entertained for their sister, Miss Sally [illegible], and for Mrs. Stella [illegible], of New York, for the former at a luncheon for the immediate family and evening at the Tic Toc; for the latter at dinner at El Morocco.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice F. Caplan, Maplewood Avenue, were hosts at a dinner presentation to their niece Miss Marion Unger, a bride-elect of June 25, fiancee of LAC Bernard Caplan, R.C.A.F., stationed at St. Johns, and a brother of the host. Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Caplan, Mr. and Mrs. [illegible]

[illegible] received his Doctor of Philosophy degree at the McGill University convocation. He received his B. Sc. degree from the University of Manitoba and his M.Sc. from McGill University.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Furber, of Nanaimo, B.C., entertained at an evening: Mr. and Mrs. Ben Baker and sons, Mickey and Howard, formerly of Winnipeg, now of Nanaimo; Mrs. Sydney Maislin, of Montreal; Mrs. David Zenner, of Toronto; Rfn. and Mrs. Alec Kolber, of Montreal; Rabbi H. Gevartzman, of Baltimore, Maryland; and Pvt. Harold Winkstein, of Toronto.

Miss Erina Puskin, whose marriage to Leonard Warshaw takes place on September 7, was entertained at a tea by Misses Marjorie Greenspon, Sally Shainer, Evelyn Knopp, Molly Pinsky, Miriam Stein, Dora Cohen, Joyce Litwin, Mesdames H. L. Warshaw, P. Puskin, Charles [illegible], J. Workman, and Phillip Myers of New York. The honoree was presented with a bridge set.

Mrs. Benjamin Brownstein, Wilderton Avenue, entertained at a garden party in celebration of the engagement of her daughter, Beatrice, to Sol. Krupp. The table was decorated with roses and bouvardia. About one hundred and thirty guests were present. Those assisting in serving were: Mesdames S. Gold, J. Bitcher, I. [illegible], S. Rosenfeld, S. Lupovich, G. Brownstein, and Miss Nathalie Lupovich. Mrs. Brownstein presented her daughter with a sterling silver tea service.

Misses Minnie and Esther Greener, Querbes Avenue, gave a tea for Miss Tillie Center, a bride-elect of July 2, fiancee of Max Suderman. The table was centred with roses, and Mrs. N. Katz assisted in serving. Mesdames H. Greener, L. Merson, H. Dubofsky, J. Wurst, S. Carpenter, P. Center, L. [illegible], L. Boucher, M. Frankel, Misses Goldie and Sarah Workman, Rae Sherr, Dinah Heller, Lily Myers, Lily Wiseman, Tillie White, Katie and Ella Ruderman, Ruth Monk, Mollie [illegible], Esther, Lily, and Sadie [illegible], and Carol Katz. The honoree was presented with china.

Registered at Laing's Inn were Mr. and Mrs. S. Kligman, Miss Rose Levine, G. [illegible], Misses Ruth and Evelyn Cohen of Long Island, N.Y.; Sgt. and Mrs. M. Fishman, H. Bernstein, Jerry Fagan, Milton [illegible], Michael [illegible], S. Lazarus, Harry Stein, Henry Martin, LAC Jack Marlow, [illegible], Miss [illegible], William [illegible], Mr. and Mrs. David [illegible].

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Jewish Settlement In Curacao Increased By Dutch Refugees

By Jan Van Stappen, In Canada-West Indian Magazine

Most astonishing to the first-time visitor of the harbor of Curacao are the shops. In the narrow, winding streets of the old city of Willemsted the little bazaars display the most expensive Swiss watches, Zeiss field glasses, Paris perfumes and gowns—articles all one would rather expect in London's Old Bond Street or on New York's Fifth Avenue.

The customers were the American tourists of cruiseships, who were allowed to bring back to the United States duty free $100. worth of goods.

In the same bazaars one will also find the textiles and cheap trinkets bought by the merchants who come to Curacao from Venezuela, Colombia, Haiti, the Dominican Republic and other Antilles in the trading schooners lined up along the picturesque wharf.

The Jewish owners of these little bazaars live comfortably in the Dutch renaissance mansions, so typical of the Curacao scene—and are descendants of the early settlers.

By inheritance they won not only the bazaars but quite a bit of land. They are dominantly engaged in the banking and shipping business of the island and many hold high government positions.

High oil officials, a few non-Jewish officials and the clergy may have equal standing but the majority of the aristocracy of the island is Sephardic Jewish.

Most of the names are Spanish or Portuguese as Maduro, Henriquez, Correa, Curiel, Senior, Pinedo, Brandao, Decostagomez, Penha and other family names of the Sephardic Jews, who were expelled by the Spanish King and Queen, Ferdinand and Isabella, in 1492 and found a haven first in Portugal and subsequently in the tolerant Republic of the United Netherlands.

In 1659 the West Indian Company, through the influence of the former governor of the West Indies, Prince Johan Maurits of Nassau, gave 12 of these Jewish families in all, 70 persons, grants on Curacao and saw to it that they were provided with horses, cattle and farm implements.

Shortly before this permanent settlement the Dutch lost their colony of Brazil to the Portuguese in 1654 and a few of the Jews, fearing the re-establishment of the Inquisition, also settled in Curacao, where in 1651 and 1652 some Portuguese Jews had preceded them under charters granted by the West Indian Company.

Besides farming the settlers soon started trading and developed commercial relations with a large part of the West Indies and the Spanish Main.

Their wealth increased and before long they owned most of the real estate and the best part of the land and controlled virtually the whole trade.

Despite the departure of many families to Rhode Island and Venezuela, the Jewish community of Curacao, around the year 1730 numbered about 2,000. Trade was so important that it is said that on a single day 35 ships sailed from Willemsted to Holland, the cargo of which was almost entirely owned by Jews.

Before the war the Jewish community counted about one thousand members; but since the war the number has been increased by refugees from Eastern Europe and by the Dutch refugees of Jewish faith, who went recently to Jamaica and who are now being admitted in groups to Surinam and Curacao.

Driven from their country as were their ancestors 450 years ago they are allowed to build a new future under the Netherlands rule which for centuries has given refuge to thousands of victims of political persecution.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben Belick (nee Lillian Brown), 407 Queen Street West, on June 1, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Morris Brown, 407 Queen Street West; and Mr. and Mrs. W. Belick, 42 Baldwin Street.

Born, to Sgt. and Mrs. D. Chadwick (nee Sylvia Sone), 209 Queen Street East, on June 1, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Arlene Enid. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Sone, 209 Queen Street East; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Chadwick, 122 Sydenham Street; S. Levinson, 287 Markham Street, is the great-grandfather.

Born, to Captain Isaac Shieser, R.C.A.M.C. and Mrs. Shieser (nee Helen Schwartz), 147 Madison Avenue, on May 30, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Schwartz, 147 Madison Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Shieser, 33 Wells Hill Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Philip Levine (nee Anita Goldman), Beatrice Street, on May 31, at the Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Karen Nancy. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldman, Beatrice Street; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Levine, D'Arcy Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Freedman (nee Helen Weingarten), 48 Tyrrel Avenue, on June 1, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Allen Bentley. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Weingarten, 301 Grace Street; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Freedman, of Winnipeg, Man., formerly of Toronto.

Born, to Private Daniel Dunkelman and Mrs. Dunkelman (nee Sophie Hoffman), 545 Euclid Avenue, on June 1, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Beverley Lynn. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Hoffman, 545 Euclid Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Dunkelman, Grace Street; great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Rogow, 545 Euclid Avenue. Pte. Dunkelman is overseas.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Lasky (nee Anne Book), 38 Ulster Street, on June 2, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Book, 38 Ulster Street; and Mr. and Mrs. W. Lasky, 60 Baldwin Street; great-grandmother is Mrs. Ida Book, 163 Manning Avenue.

Born, to Sapper Louis White, R.C.E. and Mrs. White (nee Lillian Potash), 398 Manning Avenue, on June 1, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son. Sapper White is stationed at Chilliwack, B.C.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David Davis (nee Pearl Enushevsky, formerly of Welland, Ont.), of Milton, Ont., on June 3, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Enushevsky, of Welland; and Mrs. M. Davis, 351 Dundas Street West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Miskin (nee Gertrude Barenholtz), 589 Dundas Street West, on June 3, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, brother of [illegible]

[illegible] Brunswick Avenue, on May 31, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Leo Michael. Grandparents are N. Liebermann, 60 Brunswick Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Rosen, of Tel Aviv, Palestine.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Schwartz (nee Toby Drutz), 144 Grace Street, on May 25, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Leon Drutz, 144 Grace Street; and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Schwartz, 437 Grace Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Gold (nee Doris Pauline), 149 Major Street, on May 25, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Ernest. Grandparents are Mrs. B. Pauline, 33 D'Arcy Street; and Mr. and Mrs. D. Gold, Spadina Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. J. Moshenberg (nee Ray Simmons), 797 Euclid Avenue, on June 2, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Sharon. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Simmons, of Montreal; and Mrs. Dora Moshenberg, 797 Euclid Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Goodman (nee Kate Dilman), 287 Maria Street, on May 30, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Philip Albert Harold. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. N. Dilman, of Erin; and Mr. and Mrs. D. Goodman, 19 Lakeview Avenue; Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Cheskin, 628 Manning Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Schwartz (nee Evelyn Bornstein), 759 Palmerston Avenue, on May 27, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Leonard, brother of Zelda and Marilyn. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Bornstein, Major Street; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Schwartz, College Street.

Born, to Captain Henry Silverstein, R.C.A.M.C., and Mrs. Silverstein (nee Tannis Altschuler), 837 Palmerston Boulevard, on June 4, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Martin Stephen. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Altschuler, of Kenora; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Silverstein, Markham Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David Betcher (nee Rose Yoskowitz), 804 Manning Avenue, on May 24, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Shirley Anne. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Yoskowitz, [illegible]

Half-starved Jews from Hungary, Czechoslovakia and Austria, among Nazi prisoners captured on the front, stated that they were brought from different concentration camps to be used for testing the ground for mines.

In a sweeping decree, completely eliminating Jews from all economic spheres, the Antonescu government announced that all Jews, native and foreign, are barred from [illegible]

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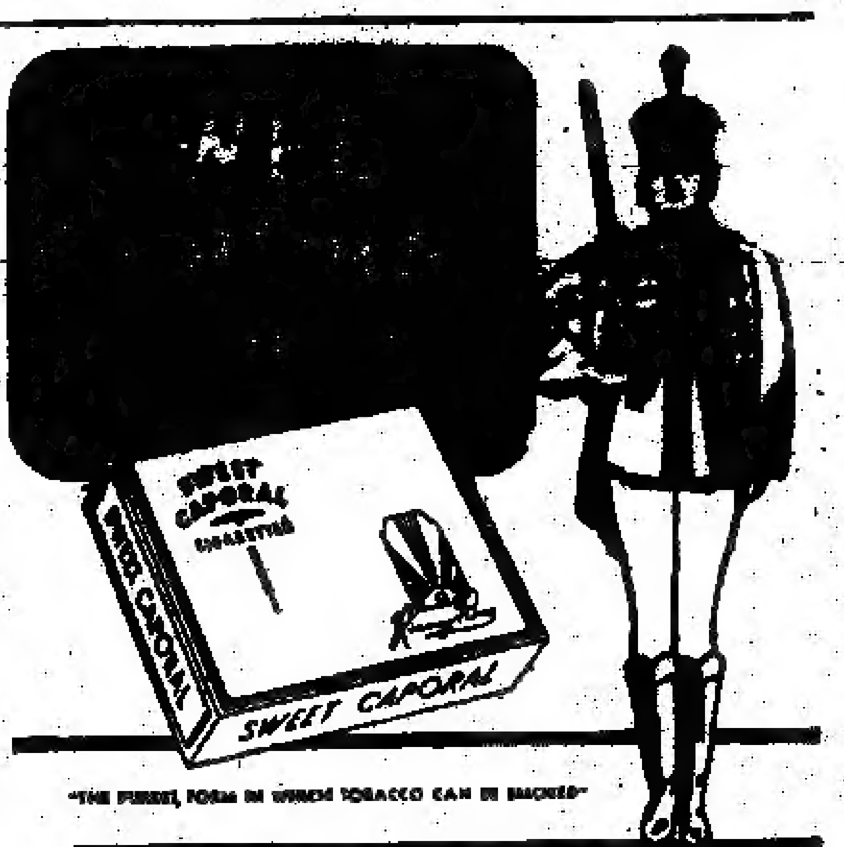

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• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

● [illegible] CONGREGATION Women's [illegible], formerly the Good Companion [illegible] Club, held a meeting at the home of the secretary-treasurer, Mrs. H. Freedman, 175 [illegible] Street. Members are: Mesdames I. [illegible], M. Fishman, [illegible] Geller, W. Herschenfeld, J. [illegible], H. Lang, M. Prince, L. [illegible]. $50 was given to the Hospital of Hope, brought in by Mesdames H. Freedman and W. [illegible]. The raffle was won by Miss Sarah Greenspan, a guest. Refreshments were served by the hostess, assisted by her sister, Miss Sarah Greenspan.

● TUESDAY NIGHT Mah-Jong group card party. Chevra Kadisha [illegible] collected $[illegible] for Red Cross. Members are: Mesdames M. [illegible], S. Shaffer, A. [illegible], L. [illegible], L. Segal, D. [illegible], A. [illegible], M. Kolansky, S. Korenstayer, B. Schwartz, secretary.

● WOMEN'S WAR EFFORTS Committee of the Canadian Jewish Congress Comforts Fund for comforts received from: The Hospital of Hope, Mrs. M. Usher, $12; Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue Auxiliary, Mrs. L. [illegible], $100; Mrs. S. Teitelbaum, $10; The Nine Knitters, Mrs. S. Rubin, $10; Zionist Order Habonim, N. Heinish, $15; Mrs. R. [illegible], $20; Temple Emanu-El Sisterhood, Mrs. D. R. Miller, $40; King Edward Ladies Auxiliary, Mrs. A. Greenberg, $[illegible]; Sisterhood of New Beth Yehuda Synagogue, Mrs. A. [illegible], $[illegible]; Victory Unit, Mrs. J. [illegible], $5; Labour Progressive Party, Mrs. H. Rosen, $[illegible]; Queen Esther Chapter No. [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Camp, [illegible]

● [illegible] HEBREW Sick Benefit Society officers were entertained in the new home of Mrs. J. [illegible], 5580 Byron Avenue, who with Mrs. J. [illegible] was a hostess. Present were: Mesdames H. Fletcher, president; B. [illegible], S. [illegible], A. Plotkin, I. [illegible], R. [illegible], J. Heller, M. Schwartz, S. Levine, C. [illegible], A. Garber, B. Cohen, M. Reznick; and Messrs. D. [illegible], J. Heller, M. Reznick, A. Garber, P. [illegible].

● B'NAI B'RITH Girls Mount Royal Chapter No. 21 held a garden supper party at La Petite [illegible], at Cote des Neiges Road and Queen Mary Road. Guests were: Mesdames M. Goldsmith, Senior Advisor; M. Hyman, president of the Women's Auxiliary; L. Quint, past president of the Auxiliary; S. Seligman, of Toronto. Mrs. M. Goldsmith was presented with a chapter gift by Miss Pauline Sommer. Entertainment included vocal rendering by Lee [illegible] and the reading of amusing stories by Mrs. M. Goldsmith. Unofficial meetings will be arranged for the summer.

● Mrs. Rita April entertained as her guests at the Laurentian Fresh Air Camp luncheon at El Morocco: Miss Brina Fuchs, Mesdames P. Fuchs, H. L. Warshaw, Charles [illegible], A. Nashman. The hostess, Miss Fuchs, was presented with a sterling silver bottle opener.

● FEDERATION of Jewish Philanthropies Women's Division annual luncheon is on Tuesday, June [illegible], at 12.45, at the [illegible] Club. The chairman, Mrs. Samuel [illegible], will preside. Election. [illegible] invited.

● RED CROSS Montreal Jewish [illegible] [illegible]

● [illegible] OF [illegible] Unit [illegible] on June [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible], H. S. [illegible], S. Tiber, M. [illegible], & B. [illegible].

● PIONEER WOMEN'S Organization: Metzada Group tea, given at the home of Mrs. J. Weinstein, 4643 Melrose Avenue, raised $50 for Montreal [illegible] Institutions. Kinereth Group tea, given by the Social Bridge Club, raised $78. Hostesses were: Mesdames H. Bernstein, J. Katz, W. Kramer, A. [illegible], J. Lapner, M. Marcovitch, H. Shubert. Under the auspices of the Club the following raised $103: Mesdames J. Rubin, M. May, L. Shapiro, A. Mendelsohn, F. [illegible], H. [illegible], S. Tessler, A. [illegible], A. Karel, for the Moetzoth Hapoaloth.

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● MIZRACHI Devora Bracha Schwartzbein Levy Chapter, will hold a closing meeting on Tuesday, June 13, at 8 p.m., at the home of Mrs. S. Schwartzbein, 4644 Hutchison Street. Mrs. S. Goldberg is president. Mesdames R. Bassin and H. Bassin will be guest speakers. Friends invited.

● TALNER Beth Hamidrash Ladies Auxiliary tenth annual meeting, on Monday, June 12, at 9 p.m., at 4817 Esplanade Avenue, will present Rabbi L. Rubin, of New York, as guest speaker. Cantor L. Syrek will sing. Mrs. Israel Schechter will be hostess. Friends invited. Mrs. M. Portnoff is president; Mrs. D. Schechter, vice-president; Mrs. T. Collier, secretary.

● [illegible] of the Ladies [illegible] [illegible] by a committee [illegible] over by S. Silver, Samuel Harvey, Mrs. N. Resnick.

DEATHS

Morris Katz, aged forty-nine, died at his home, [illegible] City Hall Avenue, on Friday, May 26. He is survived by his wife, Beckie Freedman Katz; two daughters, Florence and Mildred; one son, Marvin; one sister, Mrs. J. Budner; and his mother-in-law, Mrs. M. Freedman, Clark Street. Funeral services took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. [illegible] officiating. Burial was in the Hebrew Protective Society cemetery in Cartierville. Shiva was at the home.

Gisella Diner Gross, widow of the late Moritz Gross, aged sixty-three, died on Tuesday, May 30. She is survived by two sons, Arthur and Samuel; three daughters, Amy Gross, and Mrs. D. Dubman, of Montreal, and Mrs. M. I. [illegible], of New York; and four grandchildren. Funeral services took place from Paperman's, Rabbi C. Denburg officiating, assisted by Cantor L. Syrek. Burial was in Beth Yehuda cemetery. Shiva was at the home, [illegible] Willowdale Avenue.

Dora Kofman died on May 28, at the Jewish General Hospital. She is survived by her husband, Morris Kofman; two sons, Abe, and L.A.C. Asher Kofman, R.C.A.F., overseas; and one grandchild, Gerald. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Burial was in [illegible] cemetery. Shiva was at the home, [illegible] Esplanade Avenue.

Saul (Shaul) Lerner, husband of the late Fanny [illegible], aged seventy-seven, died on June 4, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by two sons, Samuel and [illegible]; [illegible] daughters, Mrs. J. B. Fisher and Miss Pearl Lerner, of Montreal, [illegible] and Miss Gertrude Lerner, of [illegible]; [illegible] L. Lerner, of Quebec City, and [illegible] Lerner, of Montreal. Funeral services took place from Paperman's, Rabbi [illegible] officiating. Burial was in the Canadian Hebrew Sick cemetery. Shiva at the home, 4572 Grosvenor Avenue. Mr. Lerner was born in Kamenetz, Russia, and came to Canada in 1905. He was financial secretary and educational director of the Montreal Hebrew Orphans' Home, on the house committee of the Old People's Shelter home (Machsee); financial secretary of the Ladies Hebrew Bikur Cholim Society, and of the Zionist Order of Habonim; and was one of the first members of Bnai Brith.

Eva Grossman Gross died suddenly at her home, 5584 Esplanade Avenue, on May 28. She is survived by her husband, Samuel Gross; two sons, Nathan and Philip Grossman; four daughters, Mrs. M. Schreiber (Annie); Mrs. H. Shapiro (Ida); Mrs. M. Gretsky (Sarah); and Mrs. A. Cohen (Rae); twelve grandchildren and two great-grandchildren. Funeral services took place from Paperman's, Rabbi Charles Bender officiating. Burial was in Adath Israel cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Fannie Brownstein, widow of the late [illegible] Brownstein, aged forty-eight, died on June 1, at her home, 65 Duluth Street West. She is survived by four daughters, Mrs. B. Bell (Annie); Mrs. H. Rich (Kate); Esther and Yetta Brownstein; and three grandchildren, Betty and Mona Bell, and Gerald Rich. Funeral services took place from her home, Rabbi B. Goldberg officiating. Shiva at the home.

CARD OF CONDOLENCE

The J. [illegible] Unit of the Jewish Hospital of Hope wish to express their deepest sympathy to Mrs. A. Anderson, Mrs. J. Cooper and family in the loss of a dearly beloved mother.

IN MEMORIAM

In fond memory of a loving father, [illegible], whose soul departed on the fourteenth day of Sivan, ever remembered by his son, Samuel; his daughter-in-law, [illegible]; and two granddaughters, [illegible] and [illegible].

Former Zionist Head Took Full Part In Life Of Canada

Archibald Jacob Freiman, of Ottawa, former president of the Zionist Organization of Canada, and head of the largest departmental store in Ottawa, died suddenly on Sunday afternoon, June 4, in the Adath Jeshurun Synagogue, King Edward Avenue, shortly after unveiling a tablet to the memory of Rabbi J. Mirsky, cantor of the congregation for fifty years. His death occurred within two days of his 64th birthday.

Mr. Freiman had just concluded the unveiling ceremony and had returned to his place in the congregation, of which he had been president for twenty-six years to participate in the memorial prayer when he slumped to the floor. Before a shocked congregation, Rabbi O. E. [illegible] stopped the service as relatives and friends knelt to aid him. Dr. Harry Dover and Dr. L. N. [illegible], who were in the congregation gave medical aid but Mr. Freiman died within a few minutes.

Surviving relatives include his only son, Lawrence; two daughters, Mrs. Bernard M. Alexandor of Ottawa, and Mrs. Benjamin Luxenberg, of Toronto; an adopted daughter, Mrs. Hyman Bosovsky, of Timmins; three sisters, Mrs. M. [illegible], of Montreal; Mrs. Max Epstein, of Hamilton; Mrs. Frank E. Bender, of Ottawa; and five grand-children. His wife, Mrs. Lillian Bilsky Freiman, O.B.E., president of Canadian Hadassah, died on November 2, 1940.

Mr. and Mrs. Freiman were interested in the Salvation Army and the Canadian Legion as well as the former Great War Veterans' Association. He was a member of the administrative committee of the Jewish Agency, member of the national executive committee for the Diamond Jubilee of Confederation of Canada and director of the Protestant Home for the Aged, and president of the Perley Home for Incurables.

His name was synonymous with Zionism in Canada and he spent the better part of his life-time in the organization, holding the most important office for twenty-five years in the Canadian organization.

In the town of [illegible], Palestine, there is a [illegible]

[illegible]

At the close of the first Great War, Mr. and Mrs. Freiman were appalled at the plight of the homeless children of Europe. As an example to those who were in a position to aid the helpless, they brought to Canada 150 homeless and destitute orphans of Eastern Europe. Mr. Freiman's act in bringing to Canada and providing homes was recognized by the orphans themselves at a dinner tendered Mr. and Mrs. Freiman on the occasion of their silver wedding anniversary in 1928.

In the First Great War, Mr. Freiman offered to serve in any capacity, and his talents were utilized on the Victory Loan committee. In the present war he was a member of the National War Finance Committee for Ottawa. He was a member of the Canadian Club, the Laurentian Club, the Ottawa Hunt and Golf Club and the Ottawa Curling Club, and too many other organizations in the general and Jewish communities to list.

Mr. Freiman came to Canada from Wirballen, Lithuania, where he was born in 1880. He was the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Freiman. Prior to coming to the capital to reside Mr. Freiman spent some years with his parents in Hamilton where he received his education in the public schools there and later at the Hamilton Business College.

Prime Minister King paid the following tribute to Mr. Freiman's memory:

"I was very sorry to learn of the sudden death this afternoon of Mr. A. J. Freiman. For many years, Mr. Freiman was the leading member of the Jewish Community in Canada. Since 1919, he had served continuously as president of the Zionist Organization of Canada and as such, had had a very prominent part in the development of the Jewish National Home in Palestine.

"Mr. Freiman was known throughout the country for his generous benefactions which were not confined to his own community, but extended to worthy causes without distinction of race or creed. No citizen of Ottawa gave readier or more constant support to civic and charitable activities.

"The passing of Mr. Freiman is a great loss to the Jewish Community in Canada, to the City of Ottawa, to the many organizations [illegible] a very true and loyal friend."

TORONTO

Toronto Meetings

● CLUB '41 luncheon was at Murray House. Miss Lillian Cohen, president, welcomed guests, and a summary of the year's work was given by Miss Mary [illegible]. A skit was put on by Misses Esther Langner, Goldie Green, Toby Singer, Annette Jacobs, Mary [illegible], Esther Hess. Mrs. S. Langner spoke.

● COUNCIL of Jewish Juniors met at the home of Miss Yetta [illegible], [illegible] Street, with Miss Pearl Kishonoff presiding. At a closing mothers' and daughters' event on June 11, $150 will be presented as a contribution toward Camp Camperdown. Miss Myrtle Morofsky will give a piano recital. Officers elected are: president, Miss Pearl Kishonoff; Misses Esther Lichtig, Dolly Cohen, Vera [illegible], Mildred Langner, Yetta [illegible], Rose Feldman, Myrtle Morofsky.

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● Sabbath services were held by Jewish personnel who have been stationed recently at Patricia Bay, B.C., in charge of L.A.C. [illegible] Gotlieb, of Toronto, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Gotlieb, 323 Markham Street. F/L. Fleischman, of Winnipeg; P/O H. Freedman, of Montreal; A.C. I. [illegible], of Calgary; Cpl. J. Weiss, of Montreal, and L.A.C. S. [illegible], L.A.C. I. [illegible], L.A.C. S. [illegible], L.A.C. E. [illegible], L.A.C. M. [illegible], and Cpl. D. [illegible], all of Toronto, attended. L.A.C. Gotlieb spoke "On Being a Hebrew." Samuel [illegible] said Kaddish, the memorial prayer.

● Rabbi Hyman [illegible], of Oshawa, newly appointed chaplain, has the honorary rank of captain and is stationed in Ontario. Rabbi [illegible] is a native of [illegible], and was educated at the University of [illegible] [illegible] '33 and the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Seminary of New York where he was ordained in 1936. Serving overseas are: Captain S. Gershon Levi and [illegible] Rose, with the army, and Squadron Leader Jacob [illegible] of the R.C.A.F.; and Captain David Monson of Toronto, who has just arrived there.

● SONS OF DAVID Ladies' Auxiliary met at the home of Mrs. N. [illegible], 145 [illegible] Avenue. Picnic soon. A bridge at the home of Mrs. R. Kleinberg, 363 Crawford Street, aided war charities.

● CLUB [illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible] was a mothers' and daughters' dinner. Mrs. C. [illegible], president, welcomed the guests. Officers are: president, Mrs. S. [illegible]; Mesdames R. [illegible], L. [illegible], L. Horowitz, A. Schechter, M. Brown, B. B. [illegible], F. [illegible]. Mrs. M. [illegible] installed them, and [illegible] and Mrs. J. [illegible] spoke. A presentation was made to Mrs. C. [illegible], past president, and Mrs. S. [illegible], who is leaving to live in Kirkland Lake.

● PALESTINE Young Ladies' Auxiliary surprise party, at the home of Mrs. S. [illegible], Dundas Street West, honored the chairman, Mrs. I. Singer. Mrs. S. Goldberg presented her with a fountain pen. Mrs. H. [illegible], the honoree's daughter, sang.

A campaign to sell $[illegible] worth of war bonds will be launched by the Z.O.A., with [illegible], as chairman, [illegible] last year's drive netted almost $[illegible].

The death of [illegible] Wagner, former Gauleiter of [illegible], removed one of the most [illegible] Nazi leaders, responsible for [illegible]. He denounced Catholics as "allies of the Jews."

All property still in possession of Jews in northern Italy must be surrendered to the newly created Office for [illegible], which is liquidating sequestered enterprises, according to a decree published in the Official Gazette.

[illegible], a [illegible] for each of his seventy years, was presented to Dr. Stephen S. Wise by Chicago Jews for the American Jewish Congress of which he is president, and other projects in which he is active.

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Interior and Decorative Marble, Tile [illegible] and Floors, [illegible] Work
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A large variety of Cakes and Pastries
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CLASS IN COOKERY

CINNAMON ICE-BOX COOKIES

½ cup brown sugar
½ cup white sugar
1 cup butter
1 egg
½ teaspoon baking soda
2½ cups flour
½ teaspoon salt
½ teaspoon cinnamon
½ cup almonds (optional)

Cream butter, adding sugar and egg. Add flour sifted with salt, soda, and cinnamon. Mix in almonds, and shape dough into long rolls. Leave in refrigerator over-night. Slice and bake in a moderate oven.

Mrs. S. Samit,
630 de l'Epee Avenue, Montreal.

BAKED RICE AND MEAT

two cups cold cooked meat
one cup canned tomatoes
two tablespoons Worcestershire sauce
two tablespoons fat
two cups meat stock
one-half cup rice
salt and pepper
two medium-sized onions

Cook together meat, which has been cut into cubes, stock, tomatoes, one onion, chopped fine, sauce and seasoning, for about ten minutes. Melt fat in frying pan, and the other onion and uncooked rice. Allow to brown slightly then add to first mixture. Turn all into greased casserole and bake for forty minutes.

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Red Label—[illegible] ½ lb. package
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Lipton's Tea is never sold in bulk
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[illegible]
LIPTON'S
Also Packers of Lipton's Noodle Soup Mix
"The Soup Sensation of the Nation"

MARRIAGES

Hart-Seidel

The marriage of Miriam, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Seidel, [illegible] Park Avenue, to Lieut. David [illegible] Hart, son of Hyman S. Hart, [illegible] Hutchison Street, and the [illegible] Mrs. Hart, took place at the [illegible] home on June 1, at a quarter [illegible] in the evening, Rabbi Charles Bender officiating. [illegible] who was given away in [illegible] by her father, wore a [illegible] crepe afternoon dress [illegible] with a V draped neckline [illegible] scalloped-edge sleeves [illegible] skirt. Her headdress [illegible] cap trimmed with [illegible] and a [illegible] veil. She [illegible] a bouquet of pink roses. Mrs. [illegible] was matron of honor for [illegible] in a mauve afternoon [illegible] and flowered hat with [illegible] Major Paul Hart [illegible] The "Wedding [illegible] was played. Mrs. Seidel, [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Vineberg, son of Mrs. S. L. Vineberg and the late S. L. Vineberg, to take place on June 18.

The approaching marriage of Celia, daughter of Mrs. S. Durbin, Park Avenue, and the late S. Durbin, to Ben, son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Fein, Esplanade Avenue, will take place at the home of Rabbi M. Master, at three o'clock, on Sunday, June 11.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Greenberg, Querbes Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Lorna, to Paul Scherzer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Scherzer, of Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Shields, of Toronto, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Miriam, to Cpl. Larry Phillips, R.C.A.F., stationed at Sydney, N.S., son of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Phillips, 4565 Jeanne Mance Street.

The engagement of Tillie, daughter of Mrs. R. Axelrod, St. Urbain Street, and the late I. Axelrod, to Alex. Wineberg, Champagneur Avenue, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. A. Wineberg, of Montreal, is announced.

BIRTHS

[illegible]

JEWISH GIRLS HELP BLIND NEGRO STUDENT

Thanks to the efforts of nine girls who live at the University of Michigan Bnai Brith Hillel Foundation, Herman Hudson, a near-blind Negro student who has been struggling to finish his academic work at the university for a number of years, is now able to have all of his University work read to him. He insisted on making a modest payment and so the girls accept approximately 50c an hour and contribute the money to the Jewish National Fund. When Hudson obtained from a government agency interested in the blind a typewriter with letters five times the normal size, the Hillel girls copied out his French textbook so that he can review his French lessons at times when [illegible]

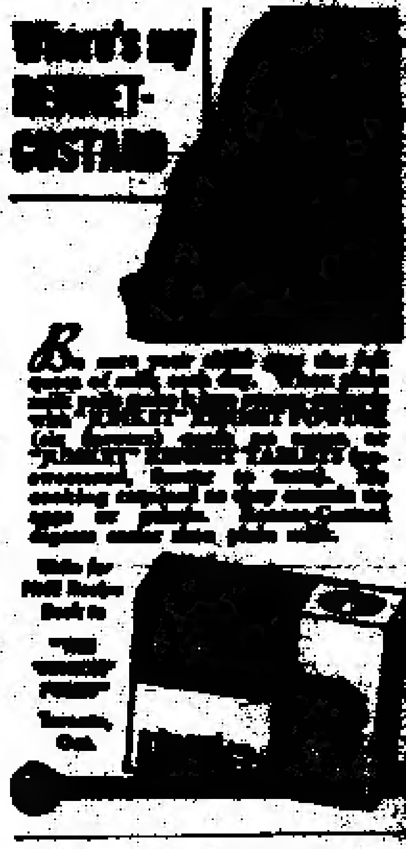
SAYS PAN-ARABISM DEPENDS ON PALESTINE QUESTION

The Palestine problem was raised again by Emile Bey Zeidan, co-publisher of the Arabic weekly, Dar El Hilal, who recently returned to Cairo from Palestine. He wrote that any form of Pan-Arabism would never be realized until the Palestine question was solved much in the interests of the Arabs.

"The Zionist claim that Palestine is a spiritual possession for the Jews," he wrote, "cannot be taken into consideration when serious matters affecting the future of the nation are under consideration. More than that, Palestine also is a spiritual possession for all Christians and Moslems."

Miss Miriam Kauffman, of Lachine, was re-elected president of Montreal Junior Hadassah, which will give its closing donor dinner at the Mount Royal Hotel on Wednesday, June 14, at 7 p.m., with Rabbi David Pungovsky, of Ottawa, as guest speaker.

—[illegible]



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Be sure your [illegible]
[illegible]
Write for [illegible] Book to
[illegible]
Toronto, Ont.

at [illegible] and Miss [illegible]

to [illegible] Street, a son, [illegible]

and the late Abraham [illegible] Godparents are Mrs. [illegible]

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. I. Grop, Clark Street, announce the approaching marriage of their only daughter, Diana, to Reuben Lipson, only son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Lipson, Clark Street, to take place on Saturday, June 18, at half past eight o'clock, at Beth David Synagogue, a reception to follow at the Bathurst.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles [illegible], Lacombe Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Cecile, to Edward B. [illegible]

[illegible] grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. [illegible], Hutchison Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. I. A. Leek (nee [illegible] Weiner), Clinton Avenue, a son, Daniel [illegible], at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 23.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rapkin (nee Molly Keller), 1230 Crescent Street, a son, brother of [illegible], at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 30; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. A. Keller, St. Antoine Street; and of Mrs. S. Rapkin, Park Avenue, and the late A. Rapkin.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. D. Ostroff (nee Lily Yoshaland), 4000 Colonial [illegible]

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Berenbaum (nee Frances [illegible]sky), 5714 Darlington Avenue, a son, brother of Judith, at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 31. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. [illegible], 497 Querbes Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Berenbaum, 5413 St. Urbain Street; great-grandmother is Mrs. Reva [illegible]sky, Hutchison Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Tiger (nee Ella Chemeski), 4552 Park Avenue, a son, brother of Deborah, at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 28. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Chemeski, Dollard Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Tiger, St. Urbain Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Stein (nee Ida Grodinsky), 318 Rachel Street East, a daughter, Naomi Beatrice, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on May 27. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Grodinsky, 5895 Clark Street; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Stein, 3890 Hutchison Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Leshem (nee Fannie Lantain), 455 Church Avenue, Verdun, a daughter, Judy, sister of Betty and David, at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 26; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Lantain, of Germany; and of Mrs. Sophie Leshem, of Roumania.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. John Brown (nee Shirley Librach), 1555 St. Joseph Boulevard East, a daughter, Sharon Marlene, sister of Phyllis, at Jewish General Hospital, on May 25; granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Librach, of Montreal; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. M. Brown, of Montreal.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Eugene M. Klein (nee Anne Rosenoff, of Winnipeg), 4565 Queen Mary Road, at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 31, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Rosenoff, of Winnipeg, Man.; and Mrs. Fannie Klein, Queen Mary Road, and the late Ephraim Klein.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Alex. Tosh (nee Ruth Fosbell), 1000 Jeanne Mance Street, a son, Kenneth, at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 31. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Fosbell, 5455 Jeanne Mance Street; and Mr. and Mrs. E. Tosh, Maplewood Avenue. Godparents are L.A.C. [illegible] Fosbell, R.C.A.F., stationed [illegible]

[illegible] and Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Frankel, 4505 Esplanade Street. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. W. Bloomfield, St. Luke Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Miller (nee Anita Lipsin), 4520 Jeanne Mance Street, a daughter, Brenda, at the Women's General Hospital, on May 29; granddaughter of Mrs. Fannie Lipsin, 371 Fairmount Street West, and the late Benjamin Lipsin; and of Joseph Miller, Esplanade Avenue; great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. E. Raigh, 531 de l'Epee Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morton L. Kotler (nee Fanny Dorfman), Queen Mary Road, a son, brother of Ronald, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on May 25.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Cohen (nee Sarah Winthoff), 4530 [illegible]

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The Future Victory Club, consisting of twelve reliable girls from 13-15, will care for young children any evening except Wednesday. Service is 25, which will be used for soldiers' overseas comforts. Call Miss Myrna Doing, La. 4818, before 5 p.m.; Miss [illegible], Ho. 7055, after 5 p.m.

Housewife as camp mother for girls' camp. Must have administrative ability and a capacity for leadership. All correspondence confidential. Not more than three hours per day. Apply Box No. 1, Canadian Jewish Review, 1555 McGill College Avenue.

Pvt. Tsvi Hassin Ali, a deserter from an Arab unit of the Palestine Buffs, and a member of the Hassed Hussein terrorist gang, was executed on Feb. 20th for the murder of Cpl. Abraham Rosen.

American representatives of the J.D.C. are now stationed in Spain, Tangier, Algeria, Iran, Turkey, Palestine and Argentina.

[illegible] Street, a son, Bernard Ellis, at the Homeopathic Hospital, on May 29; grandson of Mrs. H. Cohen, Queen Mary Road, and the late H. Cohen; and of Mr. and Mrs. B. Ness, Bloomfield Avenue. Godparents are Mrs. J. Cooper, Lacombe Avenue; and D. Greengas, Rockland Avenue.

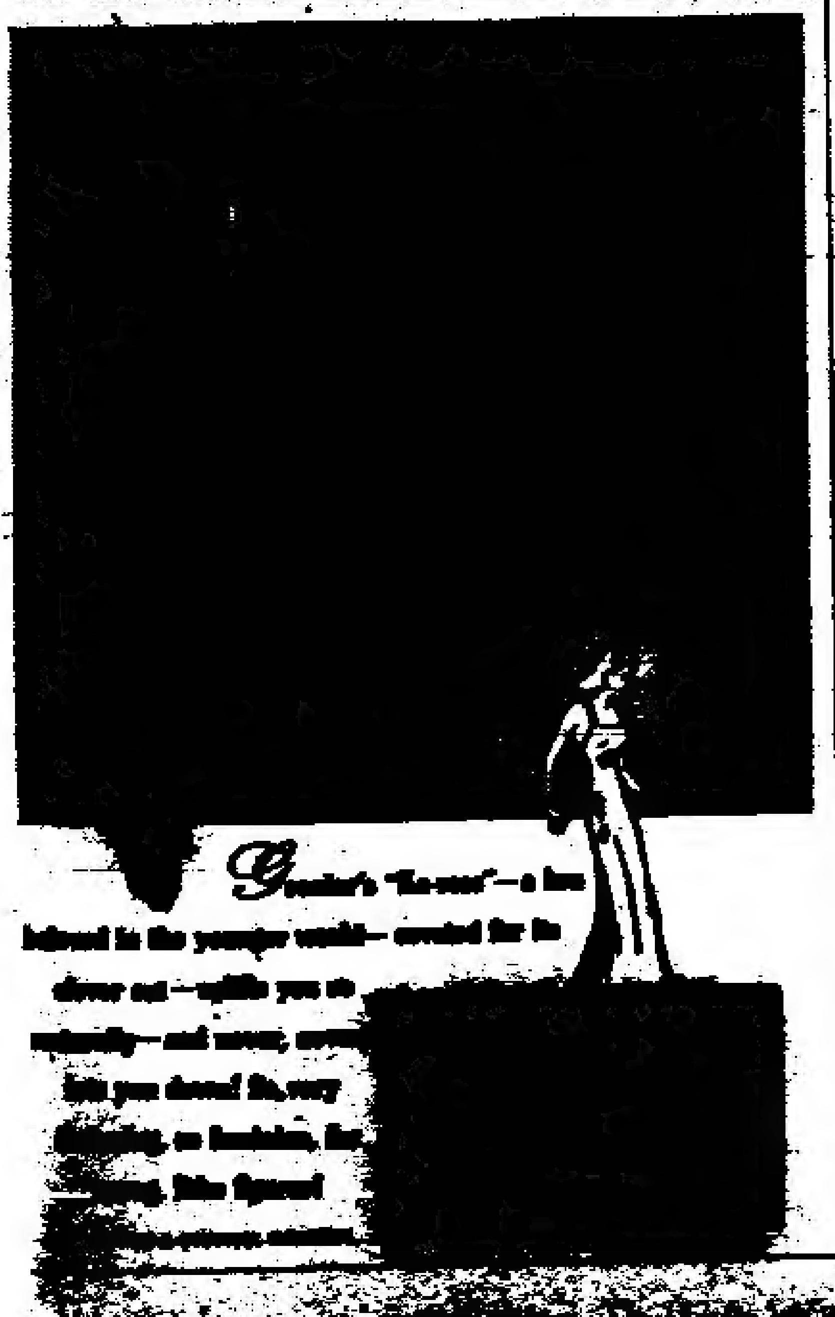
Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Mark Gillick (nee Tobie Miller, formerly of Montreal), of Jamestown, a son, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on June 3. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. P. Miller, Hutchison Street; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Gillick, St. Urbain Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Orzypkin (nee Fay Gold), 3520 St. Catherine Road, a son, Arnold Marcus, brother of Linda, at the Royal Victoria Maternity Hospital, May 25; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. I. Gold, of New York; and of Mrs. Rosy Orzypkin, Mountain Sights, [illegible]

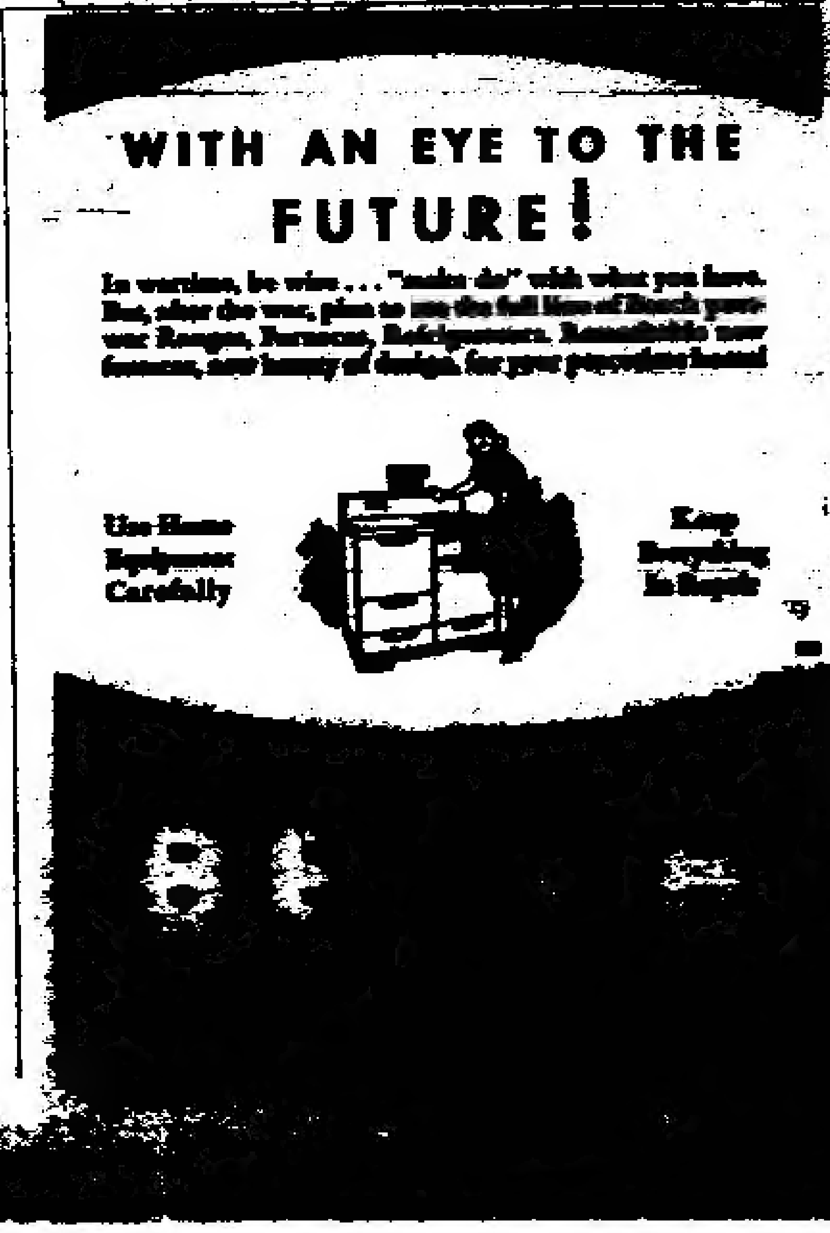
[illegible] Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Schwartzberg, 3605 Hutchison Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Freedman (nee Claire Pfeiffer), 4545 Hutchison Street, a daughter, Julia Sharon, at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 24. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. C. Pfeiffer, 4545 Hutchison Street; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Freedman, 4659 St. Dominique Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Katz (nee Kathleen Evans), 4645 Clark Street, a son, Mervin, at the Jewish General Hospital, on May 27. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Evans, 4645 Clark Street; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Katz, 5355 St. Urbain Street; great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Sand, 4055 de Gaspe Street. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Freedman, Querbes Avenue.



[illegible]'s "[illegible]"—a [illegible] beloved in the younger world—created for its clever cut—[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]



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MURRAY HOUSE
Good food catered for all occasions
Management of Mr. and Mrs. J. [illegible]
[illegible] and [illegible] played [illegible]
[illegible] Murray Street. AD. [illegible]

[illegible]
• Our Special Variety of [illegible] Cakes Will Make Your Party the Talk of Your Friends.
For Prompt Delivery, Telephone [illegible]
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One Week's Sale Of Summer Dresses And Suits
Sizes from 12 to 50.
SILKS, COTTONS, and JERSEYS
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For descriptive folder [illegible],
write H. [illegible]
295 Spadina Ave., Toronto, Can.

ENGAGEMENTS

[illegible]

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our beloved father, David Fleisher, who passed away on June 6, 1934. Sadly missed and ever remembered by his children, Connie and Burt.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a monument to the late Mrs. Sara (Abraham) Rotenberg will take place on Sunday, June 18, at 11.45 a.m., at Shaw Street Synagogue Cemetery, Dawes Road.

DEATHS

On May 14, at her home, 94 Wells Street, Miss Carrie Birkenthal died, the eldest daughter of the late Rev. Dr. Herman and Mary Birkenthal, formerly of Hamilton; and sister of Mrs. William Sugarman (Birdie), of San Francisco, Cal.; Mrs. Sigmund Spiro (Camilla), of New York; and Miss Etta Birkenthal, of Toronto. Rabbi Abraham Feinberg officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Pape Avenue Cemetery.

The death of Abraham White, [illegible] Palmerston Boulevard, occurred on June 3, at Toronto General Hospital, in his sixtieth year. Mr. White was a member of McCaul Street Synagogue, Bnai Zion Society, and the Masonic Order. Surviving are his wife, [illegible] White; one son, Dr. Julian White; three daughters, Mrs. H. Goldner, of Paterson, N.J.; Ruth and Mrs. W. Cohen; three brothers, Louis, Samuel, and Jack; and two sisters, Mrs. Lester [illegible], of Vancouver, B.C.; and Mrs. Samuel Caplan, of Hartford, Conn. Funeral services took place from McCaul Street Synagogue, to Dawes Road Cemetery.

Mrs. Annie Schrott, widow of the late Benjamin Schrott, died on June 1, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. D. Freiman, [illegible] Clinton Street. She is survived by three sons, David, Samuel H., Murray; and one daughter, Mrs. D. Freiman (Fanie). Burial in Agudas Achim Cemetery.

"The Nazis are demanding the introduction of yellow badges for Jews in Rumania proper, similar to those worn in Bessarabia and Bukovina, 'in order to effectively control Jewish subversive and anti-[illegible] activities.'"

Social Notes — Toronto

Miss Jennie Saunders, of Chicago, Ill., is the guest of her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosenthal, Russell Hill Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Mannis, 1138 Avenue Road, spent six months in Phoenix, Ariz., and Los Angeles, Cal.

Miss Enid Joseph, Lauder Avenue, was the guest of Misses Annette, Esther, and Rachel Wolff, of Montreal, Que.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Spring, 136 Ava Road, have as their guests, Dr. and Mrs. H. Goldner, of New Haven, Conn.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Emes and daughter, Terry Lynn, Welmer Road, are leaving to spend the summer at Port Perry.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Joel and daughter, Estelle, Rushton Road, have gone to Edmonton, Alta., for the bar-mitzvah of their grandson, Terry Stanley, son of Dr. and Mrs. Maurice Kline.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Fish, of New York, are visiting the former's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Fish, 61 Burnside Drive.

Mrs. S. Elkind, 56 Hillcrest Drive, came home by plane from Rochester, N.Y., where she visited her niece, Mrs. M. Godfried, and her brother-in-law, H. Elkind.

Leading Aircraftman Arthur Katz, Palmerston Boulevard, has returned from New York, where he spent his furlough.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Weingarten and son, Michael, Bathurst Street, are leaving for their summer home at Jackson's Point.

Harold Sniderman, R.C.A.F., and Mrs. Sniderman, 1652 Bathurst Street, spent several days in Detroit, Mich. Aircraftman Sniderman is stationed in Hamilton, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Lubotta, of Montreal, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. B. Cooper, Wembley Road.

Cantor Samuel Vigoda, of New York, who was the guest of his cousin, Mrs. A. Kringold, Burnaby Boulevard, for a few days, sang at the Men of England Synagogue while here.

Word has been received of the safe arrival overseas of Clifton M. Pasken, R.C.A.F., by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Pasken, 18 Austin Crescent.

Dr. and Mrs. M. C. Drutz and daughter, Beryl, of Malartic, Que., spent a week here, where Dr. Drutz [illegible]

[illegible] Beach.

Mrs. Philip Mezoce and son, Paul, Atlas Avenue, are spending a month with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. Rogow, of Peterboro.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Davidson, Palmerston Boulevard, have returned from Campbellford, Ont., where they spent a few days.

Lieutenant Lawrence Shapiro, of Petawawa, spent a few days with his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Shankman, 290 Glen Cedar Road.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Artman and daughter, Marie, Bathurst Street, have gone to spend the summer at Jackson's Point.

Mrs. L. Glaskin, 535 Palmerston Boulevard, is spending a month in Mount Clemens, Mich., and went to Detroit for the marriage of her nephew, Donald David Gurarie, to Miss Betty Ruth Mitshkun, of Detroit.

Mrs. Samuel Hirsch, of Chicago, Ill., was the guest of her aunt, Mrs. A. Kringold, Burnaby Boulevard.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Davidson and daughter, Ruth, Palmerston Boulevard, are spending the summer at Balmerville.

Mr. and Mrs. Y. Mincovitch and son, Elliot, formerly of 50a Palmerston Boulevard, have moved to their new home at 31 Flanders Road.

Rifleman Irving Touchin, of Aldershot, N.S., is visiting his mother, Mrs. D. Thompson, Palmerston Boulevard.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Gurarie, Heddington Avenue, are in Detroit, Mich., for the marriage of the former's brother, Donald David Gurarie, to Miss Betty Ruth Mitshkun.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Moscovitch, Palmerston Boulevard, are spending the summer at Pontypool.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Price and family, formerly of Markham Street, have moved to their new home on Thorne Crescent.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gustman and son, Cyril, Palmerston Boulevard, have returned from Canton, Ohio, where they visited the former's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. Gustman.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Allan Schuler and son, Peter, Rusholme Road, are spending the summer at Balmerville.

L. Glaskin, Palmerston Boulevard, has returned from Montreal, Que., and is now in Detroit, Mich., for the marriage of his nephew, Donald David Gurarie, to Miss Betty Ruth Mitshkun.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Mills, Crawford Street, are spending the season at Jackson's Point.

Mr and Mrs. H. Katz, of Boston, Ont., visited their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. A. Katz, Palmerston Boulevard.

Mrs. Harry Keystone and twin sons, Edward and Jay, Palmerston Avenue, are leaving to spend the summer at Belle Ewart.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Banack and children, Linda and Allan, Beverley Street, are leaving to spend the summer season at Balmerville.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Wernick, of Crystal Beach, spent a few days with the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. B. Brown, Brunswick Avenue.

Sgt. Stanley Bain, U.S. Army, is visiting his father, J. Bain, Robert Street, during his furlough.

Miss Rita Narrol, Markham Street, is flying to New York, to visit her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Narrol, for two weeks.

Samuel Narrol, R.C.N.V.R., and Mrs. Narrol, Markham Street, have returned from Galt, Ont., where they spent two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Musicar, Palmerston Avenue, spent a few days with their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. B. Alper, and daughter, Susan Karen, of Hamilton.

Mrs. B. M. Garr has returned from Saskatoon, Sask., by plane, and is staying with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Frankel, 14 Lippincott Street.

Leading Aircraftman E. Constam and Mrs. Constam, of Yarmouth, N.S., are visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Lichtig, 515 Markham Street, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Constam, 114 Miller Avenue.

Mrs. William Freeland (nee Lorraine Hersh), 725 Shaw Street, is spending the summer with her husband, Leading Aircraftman William Freeland, R.C.A.F., at Centralia.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Lister and daughter, Merle, 574 Dufferin Street, are spending the summer at Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Frankel, 14 Lippincott Street, spent a week in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Glaskin, Grace Street, are visiting in Detroit, Mich., for several days.

Abe Geller, R.C.A.M.C., of Vancouver, B.C., spent his furlough with his mother, Mrs. J. Geller, [illegible] Euclid Avenue.

[illegible] for the marriage of their son, Donald David Gurarie, to Miss Betty Ruth Mitshkun.

Mrs. Charles Hirsch, College Street, entertained at tea for Mrs. Ben. Levine, of Wilmington, Del.

Misses Fay Silver and Rose Sacrob were hostesses at a presentation luncheon, honoring Miss Lillian Miller, a July bride-elect.

Mrs. Paul Wittis, Howland Avenue, was hostess at a presentation dinner and theatre for Miss Lillian Miller, a bride-elect of July 2.

Mrs. S. Shopowitz and Miss Molly Pearlstein entertained at a presentation luncheon for Miss Lillian Miller, whose marriage to Irving Rosenberg takes place on July 2.

Miss Shirley Pearson was hostess at a presentation luncheon and cup and saucer shower at the home of Mrs. I. Gelman, 106 Yarmouth Road, honoring Miss Lillian Miller, a July bride-elect. Twenty-five guests were present.

Mrs. Samuel Pushkoff, 26 Montrose Avenue, gave a dinner at the Belvin, to honor her daughter, Sara, whose marriage to Leading Aircraftman Barney Lee, R.C.A.F., takes place in August. About one hundred and twenty-five guests were present.

Mrs. A. Kringold, Burnaby Boulevard, entertained at a Shevuoth tea. Mrs. Samuel Hirsch, of Chicago, Ill., and Mrs. Harry Penny poured and Mesdames George Pollock, Samuel Gold, Morris Solomon, and E. Herman assisted in serving. Thirty guests called.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Saltzer, Vaughan Road, celebrated their tenth wedding anniversary dinner dancing at the Royal York Hotel with Mr. and Mrs. Max Saltzer, Mr. and Mrs. N. Schwartz, Mr. and Mrs. A. Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Levenson, and Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Gold.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Goldstein, 61 Rosebery Road, entertained at dinner for the actor, Maurice Schwartz and Mrs. Schwartz, of New York. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Cutler, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Katz, Paul Levitt, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lehrer, of New York, M. Cutler, manager of the theatrical company, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Goldstein, and Miss Annette Goldstein.

Mrs. Al. Schwartz, [illegible] Rushton Road, gave a garden party in celebration of her son Donald Victor's third birthday. Present were: Mrs. Saul Sokolin and son, Karl Richard; Mrs. Harry Lowman and son, Stephen Edward; Mrs. Louis [illegible] and daughter, Adrienne; Mrs. M. Cohen and daughter, Joy Elaine; Mrs. J. Zeldin and daughter, Brenda; Mrs. M. Ross and son,

Ben. Sadowski, chairman of the Board of Directors of the Jewish Family and Child Service, will speak on membership of that agency in the United Welfare Chest in his address, "Our Community Relationships", at the second annual meeting, at the Primrose Club, in Toronto, on Monday, June 12, at 8:15 p.m. Mrs. William Wolman will present the treasurer's report.

David; Mrs. Jack Miller and son, Joel Arthur; Mrs. M. Atkin and son, Harvey; Ronald Pratz, James Nairn, Mrs. M. Kline, Mrs. I. Levenston, and Mrs. H. R. Wolfe.

Honoring Mrs. A. Reiner, formerly Miss Helen Zalesky, Mrs. S. Zalesky gave a tea; Miss Ethel Weinbaum, dinner and evening; Mrs. M. Wasser, dinner and theatre; Mesdames S. Garelick, J. Garelick, and Miss Helen Garelick, cup and saucer shower; Mrs. W. Simon, tea at Simpson's Arcadian Court; Misses Belle and Ruth Freedman, evening; Mrs. M. Cruikdorf, tea at Simpson's Arcadian Court; Miss Molly Brodsky, dinner and theatre; Misses Dorothy Gold, Josephine Lapidus, and Gertrude Dillick, evening; Misses Jeannette Fishbein, Dorothy Harnick, Martha Grossman, and Rose March, dinner at the Savarin and evening; Mesdames S. Garelick, B. Borlick, and S. Cohen, dinner and evening at Chudleigh House; Mrs. N. Schuler, tea at Arcadian Court; Mrs. M. Wolinsky, dinner; Mesdames S. Goldman, S. Spencer, and P. Laykne, luncheon; and Mrs. A. Sapman, dinner and evening.

[illegible] with gold sequins and corsage of American Beauty roses, assisted by Mrs. A. Appelbe, mother of the groom-elect, in black crepe, with silver sequin trimming and corsage of American Beauty roses. The honoree wore pale blue brocaded satin, with a corsage of yellow roses. The tea table, covered with an Irish linen cloth, held yellow tapers in silver holders, and a centrepiece of yellow roses, Tea roses, and cornflowers. Mesdames H. Teichman, A. Cohen, W. Silver, B. Rutman, J. Silver, I. Silver, H. Feldman, P. Gross, Misses Anne Gross, Yetta Capler, and Phyllis Hochberg poured. Misses Anne Gross, Rose Feldman, Ida Ungerman, Sara Gross, Mrs. S. Sherman and Mrs. J. Gross assisted. There were about two hundred guests.

Mrs. H. Bloom, 175 Lappin Avenue, gave a tea at the home of Mrs. L. Hillbloom, 480 Euclid Avenue, to honor her daughter, Anne, whose marriage to Allan David, of Welland, takes place on September 3. The hostess received in navy blue sheer, with corsage of American Beauty roses, assisted by Mrs. M. David, mother of the groom-elect, in green print, with corsage of Tea roses, and Mrs. L. Hillbloom, in grey and red print. The honoree wore pink silk jersey, with white carnations in her hair. The tea table, covered with an embroidered linen cloth, held white candles in silver holders and a centrepiece of pink and white carnations, snapdragons, and white stocks. Those who poured were: Mrs. Harry Hillbloom, and Misses Rose and Mildred Bloom, Edith David, Eve and Anne Morelly, their assistants being Misses Jeanette Bloom, Adele Abron, Lillian Seligman, Charlotte Barber, Helen Lambert, Marion Rudnick, Marie Simon, and Esther Rockfeld, in serving about one hundred and twenty-five guests.

Mrs. S. Glickman, Grace Street, was hostess at a tea at the home of Rev. and Mrs. Boris Cherioff, 650 Markham Street, for her daughter, Susie, whose marriage to Alfred Rosenberg takes place the latter part of June. Mrs. Glickman received in black silk jersey, with white lace, and corsage of gardenias. She was assisted by Mrs. L. Rosenberg, mother of the groom-elect, in pale blue chiffon and corsage of roses, and by Mrs. S. Goldman, sister of the groom-to-be, in black crepe, trimmed with sequins and corsage of roses. The honoree wore white silk jersey, an orchid in her hair. The tea table, covered with a white lace cloth, held white tapers and a centrepiece of red roses, carnations, sweetpeas and baby's breath. Those who poured were: Mesdames N.

Creed, J. Wien, S. Kosloff, of Detroit, Mich.; M. Niesenson, of Buffalo, N.Y.; S. Reshal, C. Coblens, J. Colombo, B. Lande, Boris Cherioff, J. Heller, S. Shabsey, L. Cole, B. Turner, and L. Cohen. Their assistants were: Misses Lena Shabsay, Belle Krestell, Vera Cherioff, Rita Shadlyn, Lenore Dubros, Celia Shadlyn, Ruth Kaminsky, Elaine Kosloff, of Detroit, Mich., Mesdames M. Silver, S. Stern, H. Shaeffer, of Buffalo, N.Y., and Richard Weiss, of Cleveland, Ohio. About one hundred and fifty guests called.

Mr. and Mrs. Moishe Narrol celebrated their golden wedding anniversary at a reception at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Elie Spivak, Ava Road. Mrs. Narrol received in a gown of mauve crepe, with matching hat, and an orchid corsage, assisted by her children, Mrs. M. S. Sweeting, Albert Narrol, Mrs. Elie Spivak, and Mrs. S. O. Freedhoff. Flowers decorated the house, and the tea table, covered with a lace cloth, held yellow candles in Dresden China candelabra and a centrepiece of Johanna Hill roses. Mr. and Mrs. Narrol were married in Vienna, Austria, and came to Canada forty-five years ago. They have nine grandchildren, two of whom are in the armed forces, Captain Reuel Narrol, U.S. Army, and Lieut. Boris Sweeting, R.C.A., stationed at Petawawa. Mrs. H. Mennis was in charge of the tea room, and those who poured were: Mesdames A. Narrol, A. Nussbaum, Charles Pasternack, B. Newman, C. H. Newman, F. Carinbein, H. Fuchsbein, M. [illegible], L. A. Muskover, Ida Segal, M. Freedhoff, and H. Roth. Assistants were Mesdames, H. A. Spektin, of Buffalo, N.Y.; Mrs. A. Nepom, granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Narrol; Miss Dorothy Gompier, Mesdames B. Wilson, S. J. Newman, S. Levy, M. Cooper, Arthur L. Solen, O. Newman, Jule Newman, I. J. Levitt, D. Freedman, M. Cohnsky, B. Freedhoff, M. Stitt, of Fort William, Ont.; S. Seligman, S. J. Levine, and A. Katz. Among about four hundred guests were: Mr. and Mrs. L. Rosefield, of Hamilton; and Mr. and Mrs. [illegible], of Boston. In the evening a dinner was held for the immediate family where the engagement was announced of Miss Dorothy Gompier, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Israel Gompier, [illegible] Grace Street, to Lieut. Boris Sweeting, R.C.A., son of Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Sweeting, 70 Hillcrest Drive, and grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Narrol.

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Hot and cold running water. Private baths. Tennis, Boating, Riding, Ping-Pong, etc. Dancing Nightly.
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NEW MOON LODGE, LAKE OF BAYS, MUSKOKA
BAYSVILLE, ONTARIO
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Word has been received of the safe arrival overseas of H/Capt. David Aaron Monson, chaplain to the Armed Forces. Capt. Monson is Rabbi of [illegible] Congregation, [illegible]

[illegible] law, Capt. J. Smolkin, is with the R.C.A.M.C. in Italy.

MARRIAGES

Stillman—Collis

The marriage of [illegible] daughter of Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Collis, 123 Church Street, Oshawa, Ont., to Manuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Stillman, of Winnipeg, Man., took place on March [illegible], at five o'clock, at the Klever Synagogue in Toronto, Rabbi S. Langer officiating. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a gown of white brocaded taffeta, fashioned on princess lines, with a round neckline, and long sleeves coming to points over the wrists. Her full length veil of tulle illusion fell from a Queen of Scots headdress, and she carried a bouquet of Calla lilies. Mrs. N. Stillman, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, in mauve satin brocade, and carried pink stocks and roses. The bridesmaids were Misses Lillian Collis, in pink net, and Libby Collis, in powder blue net; and Mrs. B. Chrysler, in [illegible] taffeta, all carrying pink [illegible] and roses [illegible]

[illegible] roses. The couple left on a wedding trip to Windsor, Ont., Detroit, Mich., and will live in Oshawa, Ont. For going away the bride wore a lime-green suit, with grey accessories.

Toronto Meetings

• JUNIOR HADASSAH elected Miss Goldie Posen, president; Misses Zelda Margolian, Anne Wise, Mrs. S. Brodsky, Mrs. L. Solway, Misses Ella Shafe, Beatrice Garza, Eve Baxter, Kate [illegible]rick, Esther Cohen, Ida [illegible], Yetta Wakefield, Doris [illegible], Mary Baxter, Rose Kirshen, [illegible] Alex Ogden. At the closing [illegible] Goldie Posen gave the annual [illegible] part. Guest speaker was [illegible] Lillian Sherman.

• Mrs. Tubi Haupel Segula's [illegible] pupils will hold an exhibition [illegible] the form of a garden party, [illegible] Sunday, June 11, from 1-4 p.m., [illegible] Mrs. Segula's house, 43 [illegible]well Road.

(Additional Toronto News On [illegible] Three and Four)

CLASSIFIED

For rent — Bed-sitting room nicely furnished, in modern [illegible] suitable for business girl. [illegible] Avenue. [illegible]

For rent — Bright comfortable furnished room in private [illegible] (Male). 27 [illegible] Bloor-Bathurst district.

Housewives not to exceed [illegible] hours weekly. Factory with [illegible] employees requires competent [illegible] for cafeteria serving lunch [illegible] Must be clean and experienced. Good salary. Box [illegible], Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

Widower, [illegible] years old, in a [illegible] town seeks acquaintance with woman, 40 or 50 years old, [illegible] purpose marriage. Has own [illegible] home; steady job with good [illegible]. Write Box [illegible], Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

Wanted — to buy, [illegible] bungalow of six rooms [illegible], [illegible] $6,000 to $8,000. [illegible]

Would like small family [illegible] furnished [illegible] cottage [illegible] Point. Write Box [illegible], Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

[illegible] Jewish Women's Committees [illegible] Servicemen's Centre From Coast To Coast

By [illegible]

[illegible] 175,000 men and women [illegible] through the doors [illegible] Jewish Congress [illegible] Centres across Canada [illegible] year [illegible]

[illegible]

Gymnasium facilities, study groups, [illegible] programs, dancing, ping pong tournaments are on the program. Over 1,[illegible] men visited the Centre in one month. More than 20,000 have been the guests during 1943.

Brandon: Approval had been given for an extension to the building at Brandon to provide accommodation for the attendance which has been increasing ever since the Centre was opened. Unfortunately, owing to difficulties beyond the control of the committee, the work has not yet been completed, but considering that the community consists of only twenty Jewish families, Jewish personnel have been well treated and looked after by the community.

Portage La Prairie: The latest Centre added to the list opened here only two weeks ago.

Vancouver: Operated only on Sunday nights, the Jewish Community Hall is thrown open to personnel. So great has been the demand that the necessary alterations have been made and very shortly the premises will be open nightly. Over 3,500 personnel have visited the Centre during 1943. For weekly operation, this is an excellent record.

Victoria: The sixty Jewish families of this ambitious community are operating a Centre on the same plan as those operated in large cosmopolitan areas. Due to the large concentration of personnel on Victoria Island, many servicemen's wives are offering their services to the Centre which is operated daily since it was officially opened three months ago.

In submitting this report one cannot but be proud of the work done by local committees charged with responsibility for the operation of the centres. Tribute must be paid to the women who have accepted their assignments, recognizing that a job has to be done.

Without their co-operation and the time and effort so generously given, the successful operation of the centres would not have been possible. Congress has been successful in uniting and co-ordinating the activities of all Jewish com- [illegible] which [illegible] prospects in the civilian field.

[illegible]

First Lieutenant Ben. Henry, R.C.A. M.C., and Mrs. Henry, formerly Miss Reva Geralick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Geralick, Rosemary Road, Toronto. Lieutenant Henry is the son of Mrs. Henry and the late Max Henry.

—Famous Studio

Mrs. S. Applebaum, of London, Ont., was Miss Belle Bernholtz, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Bernholtz, Euclid Avenue, Toronto. Mr. Applebaum is the son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Applebaum, Madison Avenue.

—Alur Studio

Famous for flavour since 1892 — the 'Salada' name assures you of a uniform blend of quality teas.

"SALADA" TEA

TORONTO MARRIAGES

Zacks—Brookstone

The marriage of Mildred, daughter of Mrs. H. Brookstone, Baldwin Street, to Samuel Zacks, son of Mrs. C. Zacks, of Kitchener, took place on May 24, at the home of Rabbi Samuel Sachs, Palmerston Boulevard, who officiated. The bride wore an afternoon dress of powder-blue crepe, trimmed with matching lace, and hat fashioned of powder-blue feathers and mohair. She carried a nosegay of pink roses, lilies-of-the-valley and forget-me-nots. The bride's mother wore turquoise-colored crepe, with corsage of coral-colored roses. The groom's mother wore blue crepe, with corsage of coral-colored roses. The couple left for Western Ontario and the Great Lakes, and will live in Kitchener. For travelling the bride wore a red gabardine suit, with matching accessories.

Minden—Rabiner

Miss Dora Rabiner of Beverley Hills, Cal., and Dr. Percy Minden were married in Los Angeles, Cal., on May 10. Dr. and Mrs. Minden will come here for a visit in July. Dr. Minden, who has been taking a post-graduate course at the Cedars of Lebanon Hospital, in Los Angeles, is the son of A. Minden, 346 Palmerston Boulevard, formerly of Hamilton.

Mrs. Isadore Zener was Miss Ruth Shiffman, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Shiffman, Borden Street, Toronto. Mr. Zener is the son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Zener, Dovercourt Road.

—Famous Studio

[illegible] Montreal: Perhaps no centre has [illegible] been able to live up to its [illegible] as a home away from [illegible] than the [illegible] House on [illegible] Street. Loaned to Congress [illegible] the [illegible] family, these premises are very popular because of the "homey" atmosphere in every room. One can visualize the happy expressions on the faces of mothers and wives when they hear the voices of their husbands and sons which have been recorded at the voice-recording [illegible] at the Bishop Street Centre. Frequent parties sponsored by [illegible] and a variety of entertainment compensate the [illegible] for operating a busy [illegible] in a house with only nine rooms.

[illegible], Ontario: The constant [illegible] in attendance is conclusive [illegible] that the community is doing [illegible] work in this field. Religious services, held each Sunday, are [illegible] attended and conducted by [illegible]. [illegible] Hall is open Thursday evening for personnel and entertainment has been supplied by members of the Hillel Foundation, the [illegible], and by R.A.F. personnel. [illegible] for the months of [illegible] and February were 1,[illegible].

[illegible]: Without question, the [illegible] quarters, the Toronto [illegible] in the history of the [illegible] Centres. Reports for [illegible] two months indicate that a quarter of a million men [illegible] in uniform will visit [illegible] in 1944. [illegible]

[illegible], Ontario: This Centre is [illegible] open every week. [illegible]

[illegible]

William Ralph, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Dover, 11 Vesta Drive, Toronto, celebrated his bar-mitzvah.

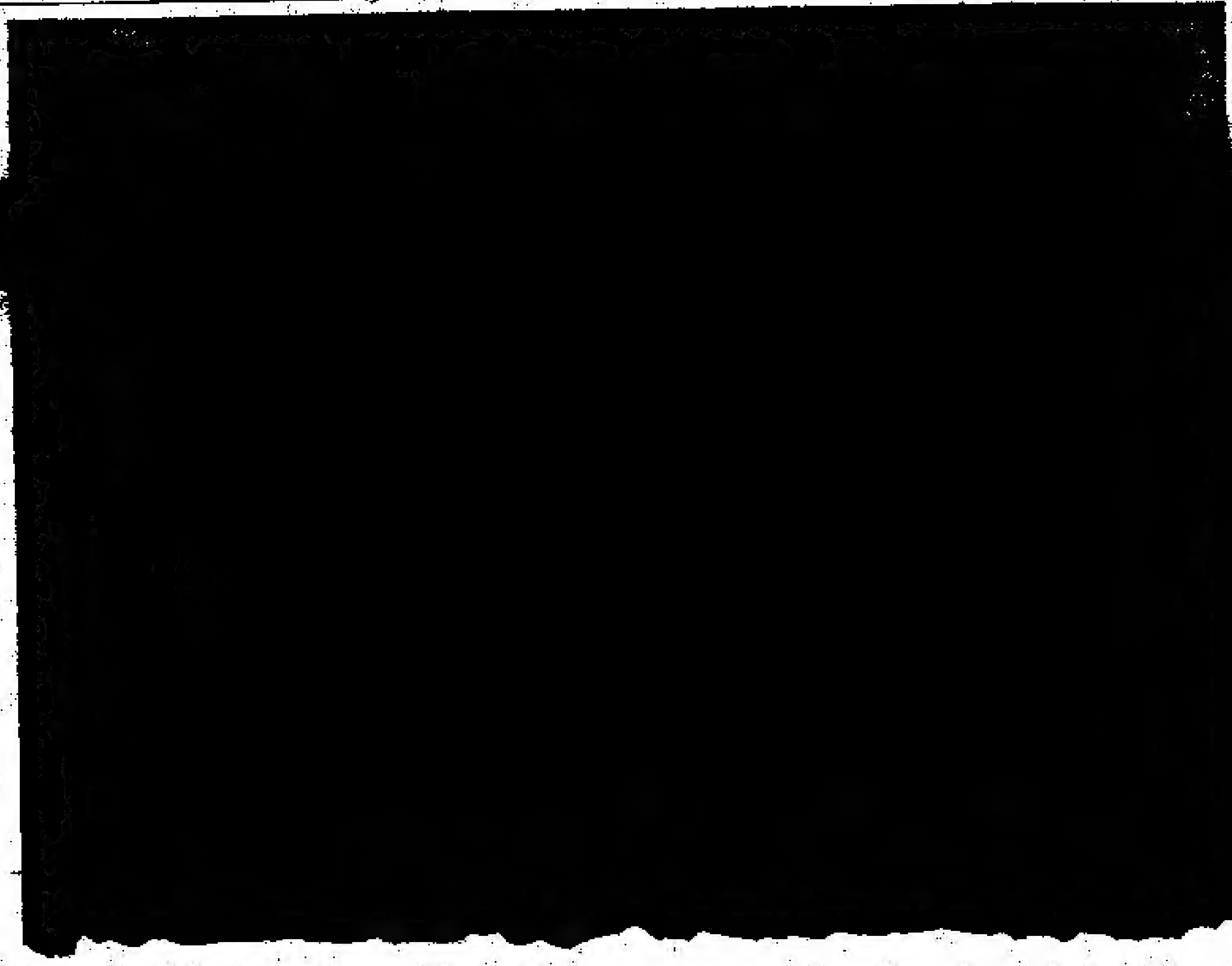
J.D.C. PARCEL SERVICE TO SUSTAIN REFUGEES IN EUROPE WILL COST $2,000,000

(Continued from Page One)

participate in this parcel service by furnishing the names of refugees as well as collecting funds from their relatives who can afford to pay for the food packages. The [illegible] and [illegible] customs authorities have been most cooperative in expediting the shipments. Word has recently been received that as late as December, 1943, the Jewish community of Cracow, Poland, "was actively distributing food packages to the Jews of that city and on this basis [illegible] forwarding additional packages to Cracow."

Through the United Jewish Appeal, American Jews are providing resources for relief and rehabilitation in many European lands, for refugee settlement and upbuilding in the Jewish homeland in Palestine, and for adjustment assistance to newcomers in the United States.

Col. Grunwald, police chief of Warsaw, who led the attack on the Ghetto, was assassinated.



"HOW'RE THEY BITING, SOLDIER?"

● "How'd you know I was a returned man?"

The cap and the shoulders. What outfit?

"Oh, the P.B.I. Went through Italy and the Campaign of the Rhine."

"Say, that makes us buddies! Were you in the [illegible]?"

"War II. Why, I practically helped Hitler commit suicide!"

"Great to be back, eh?"

"Sure is! And I made up my mind over there . . . when I got back, I wanted to get close to the real Canada. You know what I mean."

"Yeah, I know."

"That's why I'm here, helping people from your country and all over the world see what a wonderful place we got here."

"Well how are they biting, soldier?"

"Guarantee your limit, chum! Step down and meet the missus and stay a while."

• • •

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You'll want to travel in Canada, yourself. You'll be glad you're a [illegible] in Canada's vast [illegible]. For your Victory Bonds, War Savings Certificates and Stamps not only helped win the war but also helped to guarantee the development of "Canada Unlimited" for all of us in the post war days.

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F. F. Cohen, *Editor.* Rabbi H. J. Stern, *Contributing Editor.*
George W. Cohen, *Manager.*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius

JUNE 9, 1944 VOL, XXVVI, NO. 36

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

Archibald Freiman — In Memoriam

Canadian Jewry has suffered a great loss in the sudden passing of Archibald Freiman, who for over a quarter of a century was best known as the president of the Zionist Organization of Canada. Through his leadership organized Zionism in all its branches came to play a dominant role in the life of Dominion's Jewry and Canadian Jewry in turn came to occupy a prominent place in the international Jewish scene.

"Archie," as he was so affectionately called by most people, loved above all else Zion. This ideal he came to cherish by virtue of his splendid Jewish upbringing in a classic Lithuanian Jewish household where Eretz Israel was indeed cherished as the holy land and where reverence for God and Torah were daily realities to be exercised in daily living and striving.

In the Dominion's capital, Mr. Freiman wielded an influence for good in the business, industrial and civil life of the city. The name of Freiman, due to the long labors of both himself and his helpmate, the late Lillian Freiman, in all worthy causes, became a name of honor and respect. Here in the capital he became the unofficial ambassador of Jewry when the cause of Israel had to be placed before the leaders of the Government. In this regard Archibald Freiman has written a splendid chapter of service that needs yet to be recorded.

How symbolic that he should have breathed his last in the Synagogue when the "El Mole Rachamim", the dirge for the dead, was being chanted, for there is no doubt that Mr. Freiman drew inspiration from his Judaism for a life of service to his people and fellow man. The career of our friend here on earth is ended. Rich in good works, he has been gathered in peace to his fathers. May God bless and hallow his memory.

Salute To Democracy's Youth!

(From an address at an [illegible] Youth Day Service at [illegible]

[illegible] So did Hitler, Mussolini and Tojo speak of [illegible], Canadian and British youth. But democracy's youth in the hour of crisis rose to great heroism, noble sacrifice, and assumed responsibility. I am much impressed by the maturity of democracy's youth in this struggle for liberation from the curse of Nazism and Fascism. Mere youths, children in their social relationships have come to turn away from the trivial and are responsible and mature leaders in this life and death struggle and through them world freedom is actually being saved!

Youth has ever possessed great possibilities. But often, most often, in our democratic civilization youth has been neglected and thwarted. Economic conditions were of such a nature that the growth and unfoldment of youth in terms of service to nation and causes have been impeded. This global tragedy, however, has helped to bring home to us all the nobility and possibility of our young people.

Democracy's fighting youth teach us many things. Those on the battlefront are discovering a new sense of brotherhood. Jews, Catholics, Protestants, colored, white, youth of many tongues and cultures, the white collared and the working class are learning the great art of getting along together. They have cast aside all superficiality. Their growing awareness of oneness in the fight for freedom should awaken us to our responsibilities here on the home front. Canadian Christian and Jewish mothers in order to win the war gave up their sons but, alas, these mothers seem unable to give up their prejudices which divide peoples on the home front. This is, indeed, tragic.

Our fighting youth are learning that liberty can not be taken for granted. Liberty must be protected. The tree of liberty must be nurtured often by blood. How much do we as citizens protect liberty, exercise our duties to state and nation, and show concern for the rights of all citizens?

Our young men and women, sacrificing and dying on all battlefronts of the world, are learning the oneness of this universe. They therefore will come to reject isolationism in any form. Though *independence* was the chief slogan of the 19th century, today, in the 20th century, we must come to recognize *interdependence* as the best way of building the one happy world. No people can live apart today from the world. We must live and not only let live but help live so that life may yield a state of happiness.

We salute our youth for its loyalty to discipline, its recognition for authority. Some may not take seriously the courtesies of army regulations. This, indeed, is a wrong attitude. Our world generally is in dire need of moral discipline, and religious discipline. Much of chaos is a resultant of bad manners and the lack of fine taste. Due to a temporary rise in wages and temporary war prosperity, some civilians are inflated and arrogant. That is far from healthy. We must sober ourselves and learn to walk this earth in humility, practicing kindliness.

We salute our *fighting* young and men and women for having experienced a spiritual conversion. For the first time many of them have found God in fox-holes, in shattered planes and on wrecked ship-rafts. Religion is the great power which has given courage to democracy's fighting youth. Would that we on the home front might match the spiritual rebirth of democracy's fighting youth. How tragic that even now when we are fighting for the freedom of worship along, of course, with the other great freedoms, civilians neglect their churches and synagogues as is testified by the empty pews in houses of prayer during hours of public worship.

Christian and Jewish youth, worshippers of One Universal Father, must especially dedicate themselves now to build the decent society. The building of the new world order will entail pain and sacrifice and sharing but that is what genuine religion asks of us; that is what belief in a Universal Father entails, the obligation of membership in one human family.

Jews In Italy

"Anti-Semitism is a product of barbarism."

—*Mussolini.*

"There are no pure races. Italian Jews have always behaved well as citizens, and as soldiers have fought bravely."

—*Mussolini.*

"I authorize you to specify that the Jews in Italy have received, receive and will continue to receive the same treatment accorded to every other Italian citizen, and that no form of racial or religious discrimination is in my thought which is devoted and faithful to the policy of equality in law and the freedom of worship."

(late 1937) —*Mussolini.*

With the possible exception of Egypt and Palestine, the Jews in Italy have had the oldest most continuous history above any other Jewish community in the world. There are still four families in Rome that claim descent from four captives brought to Rome by Titus over 1800 years ago. At the time of Herod, it is indicated that about 50,000 Jews lived in Rome alone.

By the end of the second century Jews settled in over a dozen Italian cities. Few of these settlements have had uninterrupted histories because the Jews were very often expelled but never for long. As a matter of fact there was never any wholesale expulsion of Jews such as has been the experience in other countries.

Through the growth and diffusion of Christianity the condition of the Jews became worse and worse. As the Christians detached themselves from the Jews, they became their fiercest enemies. When Constantine was converted to Christianity, he established a set of laws for the Jews. His successor, Julian the Apostate, abolished the laws, and even went so far as to permit the Jews to embark upon a scheme for the reconstruction of the Temple of Jerusalem. His successor, Christian, [illegible]

[illegible] While the Jews were expelled from Spain in 1492, a considerable number of the exiles went to Italy, where they were well received in Naples, Ferrara, and Tuscany. But in Rome and Genoa they experienced all the vexations and torment that hunger, plague, and poverty will bring with them, and they were forced to accept baptism in order to escape starvation. According to some authorities, the ghetto originated in Italy.

We learn from the history of the Jews in Italy that the burning of Jewish books did not originate with Hitler. As a matter of fact, in 1553, at the instigation of two Jews, who had been converted to Christianity, Pope Julius III had all the copies of the Talmud in the principal cities of Italy, and even in the distant island of Crete, burned. Still more cruel was the fate of the Jews under Pope Marcellus III who had plans to exile the Jews from Rome because of a charge of ritual murder. A friendly Cardinal, however, brought to light the perpetrator of the infamous deed. The Jews were saved.

But the most serious misfortune for the Jews was the election of Pope Paul IV. This cruel Pontiff, not content with the confirming of all the more severe of the Bulls against the Jew issued up to that time, added others, still more oppressive and containing all manner of prohibitions, that condemned the Jews to the most abject misery and deprived them of the means of sustenance and denied to them the exercise of all professions. When the Jews are accused of being usurers and money-lenders, it can now be seen in the light of the history of the Jews of Italy that they had no other choice.

The worst of the persecutions occurred in Ancona where three Jews and a Jewess were burned at the stake.

Today we hear of boycott and the application of sanctions in answer to Jewish persecution. This is nothing new in Jewish history. As a matter of fact, in retaliation of the inhumane treatment of Jews in Ancona, the Jews organized a boycott of the Port of Ancona. At the end of the year the merchants had to appeal to the Pope to change the policy which, in the meantime, had almost ruined the city.

The next important change in Italian history was the Napoleonic campaign which resulted in the emancipation of the Italian Jews and their participation in the French Sanhedrin. Under the influence of the liberal religious policy of Napoleon I, the Jews of Italy, like those of France, were emancipated. The supreme power of the Pope was broken; they no longer had time to give to framing anti-Jewish enactments; they no longer directed special laws against the Jews.

But when Napoleon fell and Pius VII became Pope, the inquisition was reinstituted, and the Jews had to return to the ghettos. This resumption in the 19th century of the Middle Ages broke down in 1829 when the first Rabbinical College was opened in Mantua.

The return to medieval servitude, after the Italian Restoration, did not last long; and the Revolution of 1848, which convulsed all Europe, brought great advantages to the Jew. Although this was followed by another reaction, yet the persecution and the violence of past eras disappeared. The last outrage against the Jews of Italy was connected with the case of [illegible]

[illegible] by Emanuel II; and except in Rome where oppression lasted until the end of the Papal dominion in 1870, the Jews obtained full emancipation.

The mass of Italian Jews were left almost completely untouched by the great Jewish movements which swept over European Jewry, during the close of the last century. As a matter of fact, they were distinguishable only by their Hebraic origin and the religion that they professed. Despite their historic tradition of noted rabbis and scholars, who dominated Jewish life in the Middle Ages, the Jews of modern Italy have remained essentially Italian citizens of the Jewish faith. Whereas, in some instances, there was widespread assimilation, and on the other hand, an unbending orthodoxy, these two combined to create a wall of indifference and unconcern, which has hindered the development of Jewish life in Italy, as it is known elsewhere throughout the world.

The 45,000 Jews of Italy on the morning of July 14, 1938, awoke from a peaceful slumber, which had been more or less constant during the past several decades. They found that the official Fascist government of Italy had embarked upon a racial program which held that most Italians were "Aryans" but that "Jews did not belong to the Aryan race" and consequently should not class themselves as members of the "Italian race."

The racial program was drawn up by a group of Fascist univer[illegible] impossibility of Jewish assimilation with native stock, and provoked fears of a pending government anti-Semitic campaign.

On July 27th, the campaign got under way when Jews were ousted from their jobs, and for the first time Jewish children were insulted on the streets on their way home from school. "Aryan" children turned on them saying, "You are not Italian." Italian Jewry moved to offset the anti-Jewish drive by beginning a campaign to divert Jewish youth from the professions to agriculture. The Jewish newspaper "Israel" published an appeal from Rabbi Colombo, urging Jewish youth to return to farming.

From the outset, the Pope took issue with the racial question. Mussolini officially entered the picture at the end of July, by retorting to the Pope and denying that Italy's new racial policy was "an unhappy imitation" of Germany.

The most devastating measure occurred on September 1st when the Italian cabinet climaxed its racial and anti-Semitic policy by prohibiting Jewish immigration and ordering all foreign Jews and those who had acquired citizenship since January 1, 1919, to leave the country within six months. Those who did not leave within the specified time were to be expelled after they were first punished. The edict definitely established a racial basis, defining as a Jew anyone whose parents are both of the Jewish race. The fact that the individual adheres to a different religion is of no consequence.

Italian Jews were officially defined for the first time as follows:

1. Those whose both parents are Jews.
2. Those who have a Jewish father and a foreign mother.
3. Those who profess the Jewish religion, notwithstanding the fact that they have been born of a mixed marriage. Those who were born of a mixed marriage, but who did not profess the Jewish religion prior of October 1, 1938, were not to be considered as Jews.

[illegible] anti-Semitic [illegible] over the Italian people. For generations Jews have been a [illegible] the nation as members of one [illegible] family. The Italians by nature [illegible] tolerant and cannot become a [illegible] to Jew-baiting at the mere [illegible] of a command. Psychologic[illegible] they are not adapted to that [illegible] of intolerance.

It is reported that Pope [illegible] XI wept openly in denouncing [illegible] Italian anti-Semitism. It is report[illegible] ed that he said: "Remember [illegible] spiritually we are all Semite[illegible] is also reported that the Pope [illegible] ferred to the Jews as "our [illegible] Jewish brothers." Later, the [illegible] declared that Italy's new [illegible] racial publication was an [illegible] publication.

On September 19th, Arthur [illegible] binstein, world-famous Polish-[illegible] ish pianist, cancelled a schedule[illegible] tour of Italy and returned to [illegible] mitted the order of Commander [illegible] the Italian Crown conferred [illegible] him by Il Duce and an [illegible] graphed photograph of the [illegible] tator.

In another dramatic gesture [illegible] protest against Italy's decree [illegible] during the expulsion of all [illegible] Jews, Signor Pines, wealth[illegible] Italian cotton-exporter in Ale[illegible] dria, Egypt, called at the [illegible] consulate, and in the presence [illegible] the Italian consul tore up his [illegible] in which he had bequeathed [illegible] fourths of his fortune to [illegible] schools and charities. Henry [illegible] stein, world-famous French-Je[illegible] playwright, sent a telegram [illegible] Premier Mussolini announcing [illegible] return of the Insignia of the [illegible] of Saint Maurice and Lazarus [illegible] which he was decorated by [illegible] Italian government some [illegible] ago.

In considering this [illegible] stars who have brightened [illegible] Italian firmament from the [illegible] est days to the present, we [illegible] feel a sense of pride for the [illegible] part that our people have [illegible] in the development of Italy [illegible] past and present.

This article is from The [illegible] Outlook.

Canadian Jewish Congress Deplores Si[illegible] Over Attempt To Burn Synagogue

The Canadian Jewish Congress issued the following statement on the attempt to burn the new synagogue [illegible] Quebec City:

A storm of indignation has arisen throughout the country over the criminal attempt to burn the newly erected Synagogue in Quebec City. The private assurances alleged to have been given by the Hon. Leon Casgrain, the Attorney General of the Province to a Jewish delegation, will meet with approval.

Whilst the Jewish Community appreciates the statement attributed to Mr. Casgrain that "this Province is one where freedom of worship exists in its complete form," it is regrettable that those sentiments are apparently not shared by many influential citizens of this Province, and certainly not by the majority of the Civic authorities of Quebec City.

The Jewish community of Quebec City comprises about one hundred (100) families. Since 1932 they have endeavoured to obtain permission to erect a synagogue where they might worship the religion of their fathers. Every conceivable obstacle was utilized to obstruct their laudable efforts, until finally in 1943 the City Council passed a By-Law to expropriate the land purchased by the Jews whereon to erect their house of worship. This by-law has been attacked in the Courts and the issue is still to be tried. In the meantime, while the building was being constructed, mass meetings were permitted to take place, where anti-Jewish feelings were aroused, the knowledge of the authorities, civic, provincial and clerical, meetings even staged at the time Churchill, Roosevelt and other dignitaries of the United Nations met in Quebec to plan their fight against Fascism, Nazis, etc.

Strange to say, not one word of public protest or public expression of disapproval has yet been uttered by any responsible member of the Provincial Government, or of the prevailing clergy, condemning these anti-religious acts. Is there any wonder that irresponsible persons have gained the impression that they are free to resort to acts of violence against a small Jewish community?

Many of our Jewish residents of Quebec have in the early 1890's and 1900's fled from European oppression, and have come to our Province to enjoy freedom of worship unmolested. They have conducted themselves as loyal, industrious law-abiding citizens. Many of their sons are now fighting in Europe so that we in Canada may likewise enjoy this freedom of worship. When these brave warriors return (if their lives are spared) will they be satisfied with mere [illegible] sentiments, without concrete evidence of sincerity? We wonder.

The broken windows of the Quebec Synagogue will be replaced; the charred walls will be repaired. In the mean[illegible] time, the very right of the Congregation to worship in [illegible] new synagogue is still being contested in the Courts [illegible] City Council of Quebec [illegible]